

# THE CITADEL

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The Military College of South Carolina.

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Charleston, S. C.

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"A complete and generous education, that which fits a man to perform justly, skillfully and magnanimously all the offices of a citizen, both private and public; of peace and war."

—MILTON.

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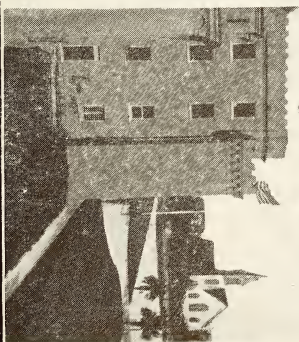
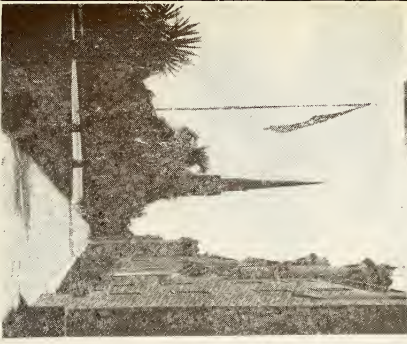
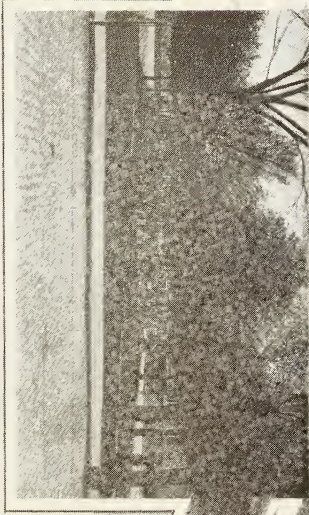
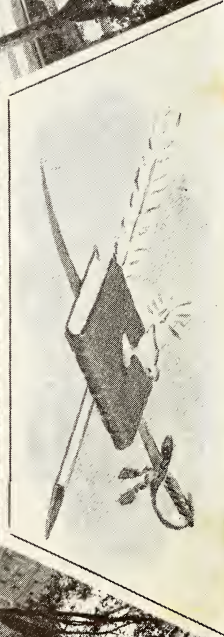
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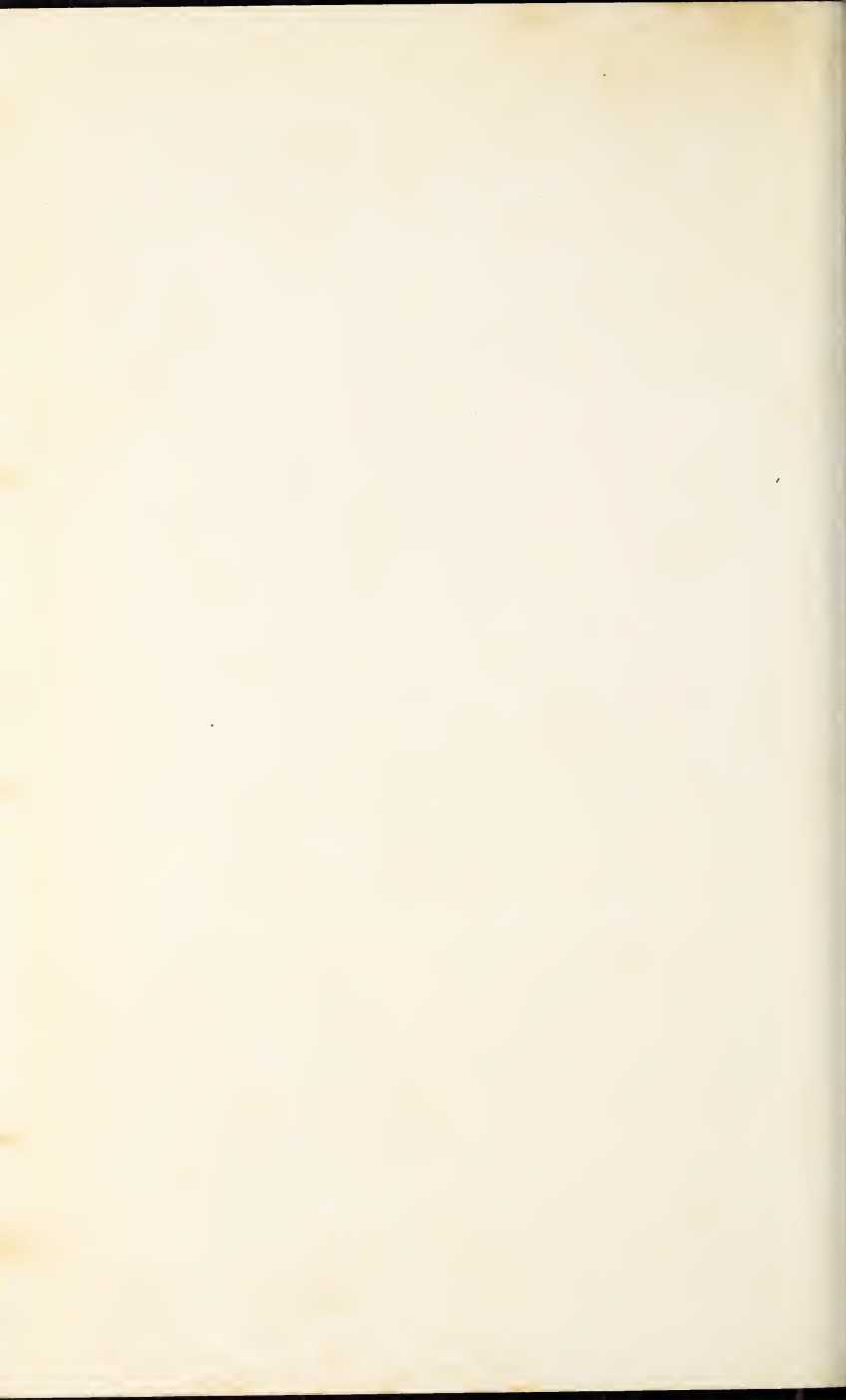
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# PART I





VIEWS ON MARION SQUARE.



# ORGANIZATION

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## Board of Visitors

Col. C. S. GADSDEN, Chairman,

Charleston, S. C.

Col. J. J. LUCAS,

Society Hill, S. C.

Col. W. W. LEWIS

Yorkville S. C.

Maj. E. M. BLYTHE,

Greenville, S. C.

O. SHEPPARD, Esq.

Edgefield, S. C.

---

## Ex-Officio

HIS EXCELLENCY C. L. BLEASE, Governor,

Columbia, S. C.

GEN W. W. MOORE, Adjutant and Inspector-General,

Columbia, S. C.

HON. J. E. SWEARINGEN, State Superintendent of Education,

Columbia, S. C.

HON. J. H. CLIFTON, Chairman Military Committee, Senate,

Sumter, S. C.

HON. J. H. COURTNEY, Chairman Military Committee, House of  
Representatives,

Trenton, S. C.

## Academic Board and Officers

---

COL. O. J. BOND,  
Superintendent.

LT.-COL. JESSE GASTON, 1st. LIEUT, U. S. A.  
Commandant of Cadets, and Professor Military Science.

MAJ. ST. JAMES CUMMINGS,  
Professor of History and English Literature.

MAJ. R. G. THOMAS,  
Professor of Mathematics and Engineering.

CAPT. JOHN W. MOORE,  
Professor of Political Science.

CAPT. LOUIS KNOX,  
Professor of Chemistry.

CAPT. L. S. LETELLIER  
Professor of Drawing.

CAPT. L. F. HILDEBRANDT,  
Professor of French and Spanish.

CAPT. A. L. HODGES,  
Professor of Physics.

CAPT. C. A. GRAESER,  
Professor of French and German.

1st LIEUT. C. L. HAIR,  
Assistant Professor of Mathematics.

1st LIEUT. S. J. WILLIAMS,  
Assistant Professor of English.

1st LIEUT. BARNEM LIBBY,  
Assistant Professor of Physics.

CAPT. HENRY E. RAINES,  
Quartermaster.

DR. R. S. CATHCART,  
Surgeon.

MISS INEZ B. PARRY,  
Librarian.

MRS. J. P. CHAPMAN,  
Matron of Mess Hall.

MISS F. J. GASQUE,  
Matron of Hospital.

CAPT. G. W. BURKE,  
Band Instructor.

MR. J. G. BRIGGS,  
Intercollegiate Y. M. C. A. Secretary.

# CADETS—SESSION 1912-1913

## First Class, (Senior.)

<i>Name</i>	<i>Post Office</i>
♢ Altman, B. D.....	Galivant's Ferry, S. C.
♢ Arthur, J. M.....	Union, S. C.
Boykin, W. D.....	Boykin, S. C.
♢ Chandler, S. C.....	Greenville, S. C.
Clarke, D. F.....	Winnsboro, S. C.
♢ Davis, L. W.....	North, S. C.
♢ DuBose, D. S.....	Darlington, S. C.
Gibson, T. K.....	McColl, S. C.
Gilchrist, C. P.....	Mullins, S. C.
♢ Harris, J. R.....	Fort Mill, S. C.
Hesse, E. C.....	Charleston, S. C.
Hester, M. W.....	Easley, S. C.
Hutchinson, J. F.....	Ferguson, S. C.
Hutson, J. C.....	Charleston, S. C.
Kohn, I. H.....	Walterboro, S. C.
Lawton, W. H.....	Vance, S. C.
LeGette, A. S.....	Centenary, S. C.
♢ Losse, H. E.....	Charleston, S. C.
Lybrand, P. L.....	Wagener, S. C.
♢ McDill, J. D.....	Abbeville, S. C.
McWhorter, C. E.....	Liberty, S. C.
Martin, J. R.....	Charleston, S. C.
Marvin, E. W.....	White Hall, S. C.
♢ Meadors, E. P.....	Kingstree, S. C.
♢ Mims, L. A.....	Florence, S. C.
Moore, D. F.....	Brunson, S. C.
Muldrow, N.....	Darlington, S. C.
Parrott, A. M.....	Darlington, S. C.
Sease, H. S.....	Orangeburg, S. C.
♢ Sheldon, H. E.....	Westminster, S. C.
Shirley, H. C.....	Honea Path, S. C.
Smith, A.....	Rock Hill, S. C.
Smith, S. H.....	Union, S. C.
Stanton, J. C.....	Clio, S. C.
♢ Weeks, J.....	Aiken, S. C.
Whaley, R. N.....	New York City.
Wilson, L. W.....	Allendale, S. C.
Woodson, J. P.....	Tryon, N. C.
Yarborough, J. T.....	Mullins, S. C.
Yates, E. W., Jr.....	Rome, S. C.

## Second Class, (Junior.)

<i>Name</i>	<i>Post Office</i>
Anderson, J. W.....	Lowryville, S. C.
Barron, W. T.....	Yorkville, S. C.
Boykin, A. B.....	Camden, S. C.
Boykin, L. W., .....	Boykin, S. C.
Bridgman, H. T.....	Columbia, S. C.
Bruner, A. P.....	St. Matthews, S. C.
Buse, K. I.....	Charleston, S. C.
Cart, J.....	Orangeburg, S. C.
Cuttino, W. E.....	Sumter, S. C.
Dabbs, E. W.....	Mayesville, S. C.
David, J. H.....	Dillon, S. C.
Doyle, G. E.....	Georgetown, S. C.
Eason, S. L.....	Charleston, S. C.
Flint, W. H.....	Charleston, S. C.
Frost, T. H.....	Hephzibah, Ga.
Gregory, H. H.....	R No. 3, Spartanburg, S. C.
Harrison, F. E.....	Abbeville, S. C.
Hipp, T. E.....	Newberry, S. C.
Jeffords, J. F.....	Darlington, S. C.
King, G. A.....	Simpsonville, S. C.
Littlejohn, S. C.....	Gaffney, S. C.
Long, O. L.....	Waterloo, S. C.
Lynch, A. W.....	Saluda, S. C.
McGarey, T. F.....	Charleston, S. C.
Macaulay, A. H.....	Chester, S. C.
Martin, T. W.....	Belton, S. C.
Mikell, F. T.....	Atlanta, Ga.
Miller, S. F.....	Varnville, S. C.
Minus, N.....	St. George, S. C.
Moore, F. Y.....	Simpsonville, S. C.
Moore, S. R.....	Yorkville, S. C.
Myers, C. F.....	Charleston, S. C.
Prior, W.....	Anderson, S. C.
Seyle, H. B.....	Greenville, S. C.
Smith, N. J.....	Ridgeville, S. C.
Sullivan, E. A.....	West New Brighton, N. Y.
Thompson, W. G.....	New York City.
Ussery, I.....	Blackville, S. C.
Whaley, L. W.....	Charleston, S. C.
Wheeler, V. H.....	Prosperity, S. C.
Woods, S. A.....	Darlington, S. C.
Zeigler, P. J.....	Allendale, S. C.





A CADET COMPANY.





### Third Class. (Sophomore.)

<i>Name</i>	<i>Post Office</i>
Alexander, T. L.....	Greenwood, S. C.
Armfield, I. B.....	Jefferson, S. C.
Bailey, H. J.....	Sampit, S. C.
Baldwin, T. B.....	Madison, Ga.
Boyd, R. F.....	Simpsonville, S. C.
Cannon, T. O.....	Clifton, S. C.
Chalker, G. A.....	Middleburg, Fla.
Cheatham, T. P.....	Abbeville, S. C.
Clement, G. W.....	R No. 2, Belton, S. C
Cohen, E. A. ....	Summerville, S. C.
Coleman, W. O.....	Chappells, S. C.
Cooley, J. W.....	Anderson, S. C.
Folger, A. W.....	Easley, S. C.
Fraylick, E. J.....	Hopkins, S. C.
Gaines, B. F.....	Orangeburg, S. C.
Grimball, B. A.....	James Island, S. C.
Hammond, C. G.....	Wedgefield, S. C.
Hardy, R. D.....	Scotland Neck, N. C.
Hilton, R. C.....	Greenwood, S. C.
Holmes, J. H.....	Charleston, S. C.
Hudgens, R. W.....	Mountville, S. C.
Hutchinson, H.....	Rock Hill, S. C.
Jackson, T. B.....	Graniteville, S. C.
Kinloch, B. B.....	Charleston, S. C.
Kirk, R. J.....	Kingstree, S. C.
Lawrence, C. S.....	Florence, S. C.
McFadden, H.....	Sumter, S. C.
Manigault, R. S.....	Charleston, S. C
Marshall, J. W.....	Yorkville, S. C.
Meares, R. L.....	Fountain Inn, S. C.
Moore, W. A.....	Charleston, S. C.
Moore, W. C.....	Louisville, Ky.
Morris, J. H.....	Willington, S. C.
Murray, C. S.....	Edisto Island, S. C.
Nimitz, A. E.....	Charleston, S. C.
Owen, D. H.....	Elloree, S. C.
Pool, J. M.....	Newberry, S. C.
Porter, R. D.....	Newberry, S. C.
Ransom, K. D.....	Williamston, S. C.
Reid, S. L.....	Rock Hill, S. C.
Roberts, R. O.....	Fries, Va.
Schroder, R. D.....	Charleston, S. C.

Seay, R. L.....	Columbia, S. C.
Shuler, P. K.....	Vance, S. C.
Smith, W. L.....	R No. 1, Dillon, S. C.
Speed, H. O.....	Abbeville, S. C.
Tarrant, R. H.....	Greenwood, S. C.
Terrell, E. A.....	Cooleemee, N. C.
Thomas, W. W.....	Charlotte, N. C.
Tindal, H.....	Manning, S. C.
Verdery, J. H.....	Orangeburg, S. C.
Wallace, W. C.....	Camden, S. C.
Wilkes, G. W.....	Columbia, S. C.

### Fourth Class, (Freshman.)

Anderson, W. A.....	Rock Hill, S. C.
Anderson, James.....	Pickens, S. C.
Appleby, A. J.....	Holly Hill, S. C.
Atkinson, J. A.....	Madison, Ga.
Avent, C. S.....	Spartanburg, S. C.
Bailey, G. C.....	Scranton, S. C.
Barrett, H. J. R.....	West New Brighton, N. Y.
Barron, W.....	Rock Hill, S. C.
Boatwright, C. B.....	Ridge Spring, S. C.
Boineau, L. C.....	Barnwell, S. C.
Bolton, J. K.....	Greenwood, S. C.
Bouknight, S. M.....	Johnston, S. C.
Boyd, F. H.....	Allendale, S. C.
Brown, J. S. R.....	Oswego, S. C.
Brunson, R. C.....	Florence, S. C.
Byrd, W. C.....	Greenwood, S. C.
Calhoun, B. S.....	Barnwell, S. C.
Carrigan, C.....	Summerton, S. C.
Carroll, A. T.....	Bennettsville, S. C.
Chalker, C. W.....	Middleburg, Fla.
Claytor, E. M.....	Hopkins, S. C.
Cole, E. M.....	Newnan, Ga.
Cole, R. T.....	Newnan, Ga.
Cook, A. A.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
Cooper, H. C.....	Wilmington, N. C.
Cothran, J. S.....	Abbeville, S. C.
Cothran, T. P.....	Greenville, S. C.
Cothran, W. R.....	Greenwood, S. C.
Davis, J. F.....	Greenwood, S. C.
Davis, R. P.....	Newberry, S. C.

Donaldson, T. Q.....	Greenville, S. C.
Eichelberger, J. R.....	Laurens, S. C.
Ewing, J. C. F.....	Savannah, Ga.
Finley, W. G.....	Yorkville, S. C.
Gaines, W. B.....	Gaffney, S. C.
Gibert, J. A.....	Willington, S. C.
Gibert, J. M.....	Willington, S. C.
Gist, R. M.....	Newberry, S. C.
Goldsmith, G. B.....	Greenville, S. C.
Goodwin, R. M.....	Walterboro, S. C.
Hardwicke, G. W.....	Mullins, S. C.
Hare, L. R.....	Uvalde, Texas
Harper, T. B.....	Kingstree, S. C.
Hoke, G. M.....	Greenville, S. C.
James, W. C.....	Summerton, S. C.
Jones, E. E.....	Sumter, S. C.
Johnson, J.....	East Orange, N. J.
Kilgus, C. F.....	Bamberg, S. C.
King, J. W.....	Florence, S. C.
Laffitte, J. H.....	Ridge Spring, S. C.
Laird, D. H.....	Pelion, S. C.
Laurey, C. V.....	Charleston, S. C.
McCoy, E. D.....	St. Charles, S. C.
McEachin, P. H.....	Florence, S. C.
Marshall, W. A.....	Augusta, Ga.
Mathewes, C. P.....	Spartanburg, S. C.
Mood, J. A.....	Summerton, S. C.
Moore, J. T.....	Barnwell, S. C.
Moore, W. A.....	Greenwood, S. C.
Moore, W. C.....	Lancaster, S. C.
Munson, M. S.....	El Dorado, Kans.
Nichols, J. A.....	Yorkville, S. C.
Nichols, J. G. M.....	Yorkville, S. C.
Nixon, W. D.....	Greenwood, S. C.
Ouzts, W. H.....	Edgefield, S. C.
Padgett, E. L.....	Jacksonville, Fla.
Palmer, O. A.....	Cartersville, S. C.
Patrick, G. A.....	Charleston, S. C.
Paulling, T. D.....	St. Matthews, S. C.
Pearson, P. C.....	Anderson, S. C.
Perkins, C. R.....	McArthur, O.
Pipkin, M. R.....	Bennettsville, S. C.
Plowden, B. C.....	Greenville, S. C.
Pohl, O. S.....	Cannelton, Ind.

Quekemeyer, F. H.....	Yazoo City, Miss.
Reeves, G. S.....	Branchville, S. C.
Reeves, W. R.....	Orangeburg, S. C.
Reynolds, G. B.....	Dovesville, S. C.
Ryan, C. M.....	Wedgefield, S. C.
Saunders, S. H.....	Florence, S. C.
Scaffe, T. C.....	Charleston, S. C.
Sheppard, F. W.....	Edgefield, S. C.
Simons, F, J.....	Charleston, S. C.
Smith, E. B.....	Greenville, S. C.
Smith, W. J.....	Abbeville, S. C.
Spann, W. M.....	Sumter, S. C.
Stork, E. H.....	Columbia, S. C.
Stuckey, J. E.....	Bishopville, S. C.
Temple, A. R.....	Pages Mill, S. C.
Walker, G. W.....	Charleston, S. C.
West, W. D.....	Greenville, S. C.
Whetstone, W. D.....	St. Matthews, S. C.
Wickenburg, C. H.....	Charleston, S. C.
Wienges, O. H.....	St. Matthews, S. C.
Willis, F. D.....	Augusta, Ga.
Willis, W.....	Rock Hill, S. C.
Yarborough, G. H. ....	Mullins, S C.

## BATTALION ORGANIZATION.

LIEUT. & ADJUTANT—Whaley, R.    LIEUT. & QUARTERMASTER—Losse  
 SERGEANT-MAJOR—Myers <sup>c</sup>    LIEUT. & COMMISSARY—Hutchinson  
 QUARTERMASTER-SERGEANT—Harrison    COMMISSARY-SERGEANT Eason

COMPANY A    COMPANY B    COMPANY C    COMPANY D

<b>CAPTS.—</b>	Boykin, W.	Chandler	Martin, J.	Smith, A.
<b>LIEUTS.—</b>	Yarborough, J	Hutson	Gilechrist	Woodson
	Yates	Altman	Clarke	Hester
<b>1st. SGTS—</b>	Dabbs C	Bruner L	Thompson C	Ussery
<b>SGTS.—</b>	David, C	McGarey L	Buse L	Wheeler
	Boykin, L. C	Long	Cart C	Smith, N. C
	Gregory	Zeigler	Flint L	Bridgman L
	Boykin, A. C	Anderson, W. L	King, G. L	Cuttino L
	Woods			
<b>CORPLS.—</b>	Bailey, H.	Moore, W.	Shuler	Folger
	Alexander	Hilton	Tindal	Lawrence
	Holmes	Jackson	Porter	Gaines, B.
	Hudgens	Moore, A.	Kinloch	Hutchinson, H.
	Meares	Schroder	Cheatham	Wilkes
	Wallace	Chalker, G.	Ransom	Baldwin

COLOR GUARD—Sergeant Woods, Privates Arthur and Marvin.

“Star of the West” Medal, 1912.....	Arthur.
Marksman’s Medal, 1912.....	Hutson
Athletic Medal, 1912.....	Antley.
Wilson Ring, 1912 .....	Rigby.
Prize Company, 1912, “W C. White Medal,”	
	Co. “D”, Cadet Capt. Pitcher.

## THE CITADEL BAND.

Captain G. W. Burke, Band Instructor.

Muldrow.....	Drum Major
Sheldon.....	2nd. Cornet
Doyle.....	Bass
Moore, S.....	Solo Cornet
Jeffords.....	Slide Trombone
Sullivan.....	Clarinet
Armfield.....	Bass
Cannon.....	1st Cornet
Mims.....	Cymbals
Macaulay.....	Bass Drum
Barron, T.....	Bass
Hipp.....	Clarinet
Speed.....	Baritone
Atkinson .....	Saxaphone
Davis, R.....	Snare Drum
Marshall, W. ....	Snare Drum
Ouzts.....	Alto
Temple.....	Valve Trombone

### APPORTIONMENT OF BENEFICIARY CADETSHIPS.

Abbeville, 2; Aiken, 2; Anderson, 3; Bamberg, 1; Barnwell, 2; Beaufort, 1; Berkeley, 1; Calhoun, 1; Charleston, 4; Cherokee, 1; Chester, 1; Chesterfield, 1; Clarendon, 1; Colleton, 1; Darlington, 2; Dillon, 1; Dorchester, 1; Edgefield, 1; Fairfield, 1; Florence, 2; Georgetown, 1; Greenville, 3; Greenwood, 2; Hampton, 1; Horry, 1; Jasper, 1; Kershaw, 1; Lancaster, 1; Laurens, 2; Lee, 1; Lexington, 1; Marlboro, 1; Marion, 1; Newberry, 2; Oconee, 1; Orangeburg, 3; Pickens, 1; Richland, 2; Saluda, 1; Spartanburg, 4; Sumter, 2; Union, 1; Williamsburg, 2; York, 2; Total, 68.

Vacancies will be advertised in the counties where they occur (and also in the leading State daily papers), for several weeks beginning about July 1st. Applicants should then obtain from the Superintendent at the Citadel proper blanks to be filled out according to law.

CADETS HOLDING STATE BENEFICIARY SCHOLARSHIPS,  
1912-1913.

ABBEVILLE

J. D. McDill, '13.  
T. P. Cheatham, '15

AIKEN

J. Weeks, '13  
T. B. Jackson, '15

ANDERSON

W. Prior, '14  
G. W. Clement, '15  
K. D. Ransom, '15

BAMBERG

C. F. Kilgus, '16

BARNWELL

I. Ussery, '14.  
B. S. Calhoun, '16

BEAUFORT

S. C. Chandler, '13

BERKELEY

N. J. Smith, '14

CALHOUN

T. D. Paulling, '16

CHARLESTON

H. E. Losse, '13  
W. H. Flint, '14  
C. F. Meyers, '14  
R. D. Schroder, '15

CHEROKEE

W. B. Gaines, '16

\*CHESTER

A. H. Macaulay, '14  
J. W. Anderson, '14

CHESTERFIELD

I. B. Armfield, '15

CLARENDON

H. Tindal, '15

COLLETON

R. M. Goodwin, '16

DARLINGTON

D. S. DuBose, '13  
S. A. Woods, '14

DILLON

W. L. Smith. '15

DORCHESTER

N. Minus '14  
B. F. Gaines, '15

FAIRFIELD

D. F. Clarke, '13

FLORENCE

L. A. Mims, '13  
C. S. Lawrence, '15

GEORGETOWN

H. J. Bailey, '15

GREENVILLE

G. A. King, '14  
F. Y. Moore, '14  
R. F. Boyd, '15

GREENWOOD

R. C. Hilton, '15  
R. H. Tarrant, '15

HAMPTON

S. F. Miller. '14

HORRY

B. D. Altman, '13

JASPER

Vacant

KERSHAW

W. C. Wallace, '15

LANCASTER

J. R. Harris, '13

LAURENS

O. L. Long, '14  
R. W. Hudgens, '15

\*One vacancy from Chester County, when it occurs, goes to Jasper County.







CADETS HOLDING STATE BENEFICIARY SCHOLARSHIPS,  
1912-1913—Continued.

LEE

E. D. McCoy, '16

LEXINGTON

D. H. Laird, '13<sup>16</sup>

MARLBORO

E. P. Meadors, '13

MARION

C. P. Gilchrist, '13

NEWBERRY

V. H. Wheeler, '14

R. D. Porter, '15

OCONEE

H. E. Sheldon, '13

ORANGEBURG

L. W. Davis, '13

J. H. Verdery, '15

P. K. Shuler, '15

PICKENS

J. Anderson, '16

RICHLAND

E. J. Fraylick, '15

L. C. Boineau, '16

SPARTANBURG

H. H. Gregory, '14

G. W. Wilkes, '15

T. O. Cannon, '15

C. P. Mathewes, '16

SUMTER

C. G. Hammond, '15

W. M. Spann, '16

SALUDA

A. W. Lynch, '14

UNION

J. M. Arthur, '13

WILLIAMSBURG

H. T. Bridgman, '14

R. J. Kirk, '15

YORK

S. R. Moore, '14

W. T. Barron, '14

CADETS HOLDING CHARLESTON CITY SCHOLARSHIPS  
1912-1913.

K. I. BUSE, '14

T. F. McGAREY, '14

L. W. WHALEY, '14

A. E. NIMITZ, '15

C. V. LAUREY, '16

T. C. SCAFFE, '16

## PART II

# HISTORICAL SKETCH

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Previous to the year 1841, the State of South Carolina had two depositories for its arms and munitions of war, one known as the Citadel, in the City of Charleston, the other known as the Arsenal, in the City of Columbia. These were guarded by companies of enlisted men under trained officers, and were maintained at an expense of \$24,000 per annum.

It was Governor Richardson who made the suggestion that these garrisons be replaced by young men, who, while serving as a guard, should receive military training and instruction in the practical and mechanic arts. Under the administration of his successor, Governor Hammond, an Act of the Legislature was passed on December 20, 1842, creating the Citadel and Arsenal Academies.

The Board appointed by the Governor to carry out the purpose of the Act lost no time in performing their duty, and the faculty of the Citadel was elected on February 23d following. By the 20th of March, both the Citadel and the Arsenal were in operation.

In arranging the course of studies for the Citadel, the report of the Board to the General Assembly says:

“The Board have aimed at a system of education at once scientific and practical, and which, if their original design is carried out, will eminently qualify the Cadets there taught for almost any station or condition of life.

“During the course, besides the usual branches taught at the primary schools in the State, they will be instructed in the History of South Carolina, modern history, the French language, every department of mathematics, bookkeeping, rhetoric, moral philosophy, architectural and topographical drawing, natural philosophy, chemistry, geology, mineralogy, botany, civil and military engineering, the constitutional



law of the United States, and the Law of Nations. In addition to that course, they will be instructed in the duties of the soldier, the School of the Company, and of the Battalion; the Science of War, the Evolution of the Line, and the duties of commissioned officers."

The Arsenal, at first co-equal with the Citadel, was soon incorporated with it, and had for its special function the instruction and training of the recruits, forming what was known as the Fourth Class.

The first class, numbering six men, was graduated in 1846. C. C. Tew, the first honor man of his class, and the proto-graduate of the institution, afterwards founded the Hillsboro Military Academy, North Carolina, was Colonel of N. C. troops in the Confederate Army, and was killed at Sharpsburg, September, 1862, while commanding Anderson's brigade.

The value to the State of the military training given at the Citadel is strikingly shown by the fact that of the two hundred and forty graduates before the close of the Civil War, about two hundred were officers in the Confederate service, and forty-three laid down their lives upon the battlefield. The list of Citadel officers in that great conflict is an honor roll of which any institution may well be proud.

There are two dates in the history of the State Military Academies which mark the boundaries of this greatest military struggle of the century. Between January 9, 1861, and May 9, 1865, what a tragic history was enacted!

On the first date, Major P. F. Stevens, Superintendent and a graduate of the Citadel, in command of a detachment of Citadel Cadets, manning a battery of 24-pounders on Morris Island, drove off the steamer "Star of the West," which was attempting to relieve Fort Sumter—thus firing the first hostile shot of the War.

On the latter date, Capt. J. P. Thomas, Superintendent of the Arsenal, and also a graduate of the Citadel, with the Cadets of his command had a skirmish with Stoneman's raiders near Williamston, S. C., thus firing the last shot of

the War, delivered by any organized body of troops east of the Mississippi River.

At the present time, the Corps of Cadets has an annual competitive drill for the "Star of the West," medal, a handsome trophy for the best-drilled Cadet of the Corps, presented to the institution many years ago by Dr. B. H. Teague, a veteran of the War. This medal gets its name from a piece of oak wood, in the form of a star, taken from the historic vessel.

At the fall of Charleston in February, 1865, the Citadel was occupied by Federal troops. The Corps of Cadets was at that time in the field in the upper part of the State, and never returned to the institution, which continued in the hands of the U. S. military authorities, in spite of the best efforts of the State to recover it, until 1881.

In that year, Governor Hagood said in his annual message to the General Assembly:

"The State Military Academy at Charleston has been suspended in its operations since the late Civil War. This has been due to the fact that the building known as the Citadel in which it had its seat, has been since the close of the war in possession of the U. S. authorities, and has been used by them until recently as a military post.

"It is understood that the General Government is now prepared to restore it to the custody of the State. It is desirable that this property be recovered and again devoted to the purpose of higher education, in the facilities for which our needs are greater than the source of supply.

"A measure will probably be submitted to you at this session to accomplish this purpose; and you will permit me to say that, in my judgment, it is now practicable to re-open the school, and it ought to be done."

An act to authorize the re-opening of the South Carolina Military Academy was passed by the General Assembly, and approved January 31, 1882.

The Citadel was re-opened on October 1, 1882, with 189

Cadets, and has been in continuous and successful operation ever since.

In 1888, the sum of \$77,250 was recovered from Congress for the occupation of the Citadel building by the Federal troops and for the destruction by fire of the West Wing while occupied by them. With this fund the Wing was restored and the building thoroughly equipped in its departments. 1908

In 1898, the Central Police Station, which was erected on the King street end of the Citadel property just after the earthquake in 1886, was purchased by the State and fitted up for the use of the college. In February, 1910, an appropriation was made by the Legislature for the addition of a fourth story to the main building for cadet barracks. This addition was constructed during the summer of 1910 and the capacity of the institution increased to 325 cadets.

In 1911, the Legislature made an appropriation of \$50,000 for the construction of the Meeting Street Extension, which completed the design and furnishes equipment for all anticipated needs of the institution for the future.

In this year, also, the Legislature fixed the title of the institution as "The Citadel, The Military College of South Carolina."

## REPORT OF ARMY INSPECTORS

The Citadel is designated by the War Department as one of the distinguished military schools of the United States, one of whose graduates is annually commissioned in the United States Army.

Following are a few extracts from the reports of official inspections:

"The discipline, military instruction, bearing and general appearance of Cadets; the general care and condition of arms and equipments; and the entire military aspect of the military department of this Academy, admits of no comparison to any of the colleges with which I have had ex-







reached from the Quadrangle through the West sally port.

The entire group of buildings is heated by hot water system, which guarantees a uniform winter temperature of 70° throughout, and is lighted by electricity.

## ACADEMIC YEAR

The Academic year begins Sept. 20th, and ends the 15th June.

It is divided into three terms of three months each, and examinations are held at the end of each term, after which reports showing the record of the cadets in studies and conduct are sent to parents and guardians.

A distinguishing feature of the Commencement exercises is that they are ordinarily held at the place of the annual encampment and not always in the City of Charleston. These exercises include the Baccalaureate Sermon, which is delivered on the last Sunday of the encampment, generally by some alumnus of the Citadel; the annual competitive drill between the companies of the battalion; the individual drill for the "Star of the West" medal; the annual review and inspection of the Corps by the Board of Visitors; and the graduating exercises on the final day of the encampment, consisting of the annual address by some prominent statesman or scholar, addresses by two Cadets of the graduating class, and the awarding of diplomas and degrees by the Chairman of the Board of Visitors.

Following is a list of the Commencement speakers for the past ten years:

1899. At Orangeburg, S. C., baccalaureate sermon by Dr. H. W. Bays, address by Senator B. R. Tillman.

1900. At Charleston, S. C., Rev. Geo. H. Cornelson, Class of 1888, and Hon. Stanyarne Wilson, Congressman from South Carolina.

1901. At Darlington, S. C., Rev. Albert S. Thomas, Class of 1892, and Hon. R. B. Scarborough, Congressman from South Carolina.

1902. At Charleston, S. C., Rev. John G. Beckwith, Class of 1892, and Dr. Jas. A. B. Scherer, Pastor of St. Andrews' Church, Charleston, S. C.
1903. At Rock Hill, S. C., Rev. F. W. Gregg, Class of 1894, and Gen. Edward McCrady, Historian of South Carolina.
1904. At Charleston, S. C., Rev. W. Postell Witsell, Class of 1894, and Hon. Geo. S. Legare, Congressman from South Carolina.
1905. At Columbia, S. C., Rev. A. N. Brunson, Class of 1888, and Prof. Wm. Spencer Currell, of Washington and Lee University.
1906. At Charleston, S. C., Rev. S. H. Booth, Class of 1895, and Hon. M. L. Smith, Speaker of the S. C. House of Representatives.
1907. At Norfolk, Va., Rt. Rev. A. M. Randolph, Bishop of Southern Virginia, and Hon. M. F. Ansel, Governor of South Carolina.
1908. At Charleston, S. C., Rev. Geo. H. Atkinson, Class of 1893, and Prof. W. E. Mikell, of the University of Pennsylvania.
1909. At Sullivan's Island and Isle of Palms. Rev. B. G. Murphy, Class of 1896, and Col. Asbury Coward, Class of 1854.
1910. At Greenwood, S. C., Dr. Jno. O. Willson, President of Lander College, and Capt. Ellison A. Smyth, of Greenville, S. C.
1911. At Charleston, S. C., Rev. T. M. Hunter, Class of 1890, and Dr. Jas. P. Kinard, of Winthrop College.
1912. At Charleston, S. C., Rev. John Kershaw, and Dr. Arthur W. Goodspeed, of the University of Pennsylvania.

### MILITARY SESSION

A military session, devoted exclusively to military instruction in camp and field work, is held usually at the end of the



third term. Sometimes a practice march of two weeks is held at the close of the second term instead.

The annual target practice is held in the spring, and a marksman's medal, to be worn for a year, is awarded to the cadet making the best record.

Following is a list of the various encampments which have been held.

- 1889. Greenville, S. C.
- 1891. Spartanburg, S. C.
- 1892. Fort Moultrie, Sullivan's Island, S. C.
- 1893. Aiken, S. C.
- 1894. Yorkville, S. S., march to Kings Mountain battlefield and return.
- 1895. Camden, S. C., march from Columbia to Camden.
- 1896. Sumter, S. C., visit to battlefield of Eutaw Springs.
- 1897. Anderson, S. C., march to Clemson College and return
- 1899. Orangeburg, S. C.
- 1901. Darlington, S. C.
- 1903. Rock Hill, S. C., march to Indian Shoals Power Dam and return.
- 1904. St. Louis Exposition.
- 1905. Columbia, S. C.
- 1906. Practice march to Pinopolis, S. C., and return.
- 1907. Jamestown Exposition.
- 1908. Practice march to Walterboro, S. C., and return.
- 1909. Coast Artillery Fortifications, Sullivan's Island, S. C.
- 1910. Greenwood, S. C.
- 1911. National Guard Range, near Charleston.
- 1912. National Guard Range near Charleston.

## FURLOUGHES

A suspension of Academic work for ten days, including Christmas Day and New Year's Day, is required by law, during which time cadets may be furloughed by request of their parents.

The Corps of Cadets is furloughed from Commencement Day in June until the opening of the following session on Sept. 20th.

During the session, furloughs will be granted to Cadets only for some urgent reason, and parents are requested not to apply for leaves of absence for their sons unless in cases of necessity.

## SYSTEM OF MANAGEMENT

The Citadel is essentially a military college, and all the students live in cadet barracks under the same discipline in use at West Point. From reveille to taps, The Citadel cadet passes a full and busy day, every hour of his time being accounted for and its appropriate task performed. The regular habits of study and living thus formed, the attention to duty, obedience to authority, and love of order inculcated, are considered among the most valuable features of the education given. While few of the graduates of the college enter the military profession, hundreds in all the walks of civil life attest to the high value of the training they received at the institution.

## RELIGIOUS SERVICES

The religious training of Cadets is provided for by daily chapel services attended by the Corps, and by attendance on Sunday mornings at the services in the various churches of the city. The institution being non-sectarian, the Cadet companies are assigned in rotation to the various Protestant churches, but occasionally special individual leave is granted Cadets who are communicants to attend the services and commune at some church of their particular denomination. Cadets of the Roman and Hebrew faiths are excepted from the above rule when request is made, and form special squads which attend only the services of their own faith.

A flourishing branch of the Y. M. C. A. is established in the institution, and services are held in their hall on Sunday evenings throughout the session.

A Bible Class meets weekly on Sunday morning.

The military system works not only for the good health but for the morals of the Cadets. Moreover, the barrack life



READING ROOM.





of the students precludes much waste of time or loss of character.

Cleanliness, temperance, regularity and courtesy are insisted on, and personal responsibility and a high sense of honor are stimulated and developed.

## COURSE OF STUDIES

The course of studies for the first three years is obligatory, all Cadets doing the same class-room work. In the last year, half of the studies are taken by the class together, and the other half must be selected from one of the following electives: Engineering, English, Chemistry, or Physics.

Note: Students are advised not to purchase any textbooks before coming to the College, as they are subject to change.

### FIRST YEAR—FOURTH CLASS

Mathematics, 5 hours a week, 9 months. Stone-Millis' Higher Algebra; Wentworth-Smith's Plane and Solid Geometry.

Physics, 5 hours a week, 9 months. Wentworth and Hill's Elements of Physics: Laboratory work.

English, 4 hours a week, 9 months. Scott and Denny's Composition and Rhetoric; English Classics.

History, 2 hours a week, 9 months. Myer's Medieval and Modern History.

French, 4 hours a week, 9 months. An Elementary French Grammar and Reader. Various Texts.

Military Science, 2 hours a week, 3 months. Infantry Drill Regulations, U. S. Army.

Total hours a week for 6 months.....19

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### SECOND YEAR—THIRD CLASS

Mathematics, 5 hours a week, 9 months. Crockett's Plane and Spherical Trigonometry; Davies' Surveying, with Field Practice; Lectures; Theory of Equations.

Chemistry, 4 hours a week, 9 months. "An Elementary Study of Chemistry" by McPherson & Henderson; "Exercises in Chemistry" by McPherson & Henderson.

English, 4 hours a week,  $4\frac{1}{2}$  months. Select English Classics.

History, 4 hours a week,  $4\frac{1}{2}$  months.

Myer's Modern History. Andrews' England.

French, 4 hours a week, 9 months. Various French texts.

Drawing, 4 hours a week, 9 months. French's Engineering Drawing; Topographical Drawing.

Military Science, 1 hour a week, 9 months. Guard Manual, U. S. Army; Firing Regulations for Small Arms; Infantry Drill Reg.

Total hours a week.....22

#### THIRD YEAR—SECOND CLASS

Mathematics, 5 hours a week, 9 months. Smith & Gale's Plane and Solid Analytic Geometry; Davis's Calculus; Lectures on History and Philosophy of Mathematics.

Physics, 4 hours a week, 9 months. Spinney's Physics. Weber's Problems in Electricity. Laboratory work.

English, 4 hours a week, 6 months. Arden Edition of Shakespeare; Johnson's English and American Literature; Lectures; Winchester's Literary Criticism; Essays.

History, 4 hours a week, 3 months. Hart's American History.

Political Science, 2 hours a week, 3 months. Eaton's Notes on International Law.

German, 3 hours a week, 9 months. Vos' Essentials of German; various reading texts.

Drawing, 4 hours a week, 9 months. French's Engineering Drawing.

Military Science, 1 hour a week, 9 months. Field Service Regulations; Map Reading and Sketching; Inf. Drill Reg.

Total hours a week.....23

#### FOURTH YEAR—FIRST CLASS

Engineering (elective), 10 hours a week, 9 months. Integral Calculus; Analytic Mechanics; Hydro-mechanics;

Mechanics of Material; Roofs and Bridges; Elements of Sanitary Engineering; Drawing; Use of Surveying Instruments; Lectures on Roads and Pavements.

English (elective), 10 hours a week, 9 months. Extensive Reading of Classic English Prose at the rate of 2,000 pages a month, minimum; Analysis by cadets; Lectures on literary Forms; Original Orations; Shakespeare's Dramas, with Lectures on Dramatic Poetry; Literary Study of the English Bible, with examinations of the Biblical Literary Form, and extensive reading of the Modern Reader's Bible; and Fullerton's and Alden's Intellectual Philosophy. Lectures from time to time on Teaching and Studying.

Physics (elective), 10 hours a week, 9 months. Electricity and Magnetism; Electrical Measurements; Laboratory work. Timley, Weber, Karpetoff and Thompson.

Chemistry (elective), 10 hours a week, 9 months. "General Inorganic Chemistry" by Alexander Smith; "Analytical Chemistry" Treadwell—translated by Hall; "Qualitative Analysis" by Dennis & Whittelsey.

Political Science, 3 hours a week, 9 months. Woodburn's The American Republic. Woodburn's Political Parties and Party Problems in the U. S.; Burch and Nearing's Elements of Economics.

German (elective), 3 hours a week, 9 months. Vos' Grammar, completed; Pope's German Composition; German Texts.

Spanish (elective), 3 hours a week, 9 months. Spanish Grammar; reader; Spanish texts.

Military Science, 2 hours a week, 9 months. Beach' Military Engineering; Dudley's Abridgment of Military Law; Laws of War; Drill Regulations.

Geology, 2 hours a week, 9 months. "Elements of Geology," by Norton.

Bookkeeping and Business Law, 2 hours a week, 9 months. Huffcutt's Business Law.

Total hours a week.....22

# NUMBER OF HOURS IN FOUR YEARS' REQUIRED COURSE.

Mathematics.....	540
Sciences... ..	504
English.....	312
History.. ..	192
Modern Languages .....	432
Military Science.....	180
Drawing .....	240
Elective (Engineering, English, Chemistry or Physics)..	360
Political Science.....	144
Drills, Inspections, Guard Mountings, etc.....	1304
Total.....	<hr/> 4,208





THE MESS HALL.





# DEPARTMENTS OF INSTRUCTION

## MATHEMATICS AND ENGINEERING

MAJ. THOMAS.

LIEUT. HAIR.

The method of instruction in this department is by text-book and recitation, supplemented by lectures and field work. Much of the history and philosophy of the various branches is incidentally given by lecture. It is sought to make the subject interesting as well as instructive. The aim is, primarily, to draw out and develop the powers of the student, to train his faculties rather than to cram his mind with information undigested and not assimilated.

The course in pure mathematics is required of all students for the first three years.

Freshman Class, 5 hours a week. Advanced Algebra, Plane and Solid Geometry.

Sophomore Class, 5 hours a week. Plane and Spherical Trigonometry, Theory of Equations, Surveying.

Junior Class, 5 hours a week. Analytic Geometry, Differential and Integral Calculus.

The instruction in Surveying in the Sophomore Class is practical and theoretical. Surveys are made with Compass, Transit, and Level, and areas are computed by each student. Stadia work is done, and the uses of the Plane Table and the Sextant are shown. Determinations of the true meridian are made by observations on the North Star and on the Sun.

Engineering is elective in the senior year, 10 hours per week. The study of the Calculus is continued along with Theoretical and Applied Mechanics. The stresses in beams, columns, shafts, and in the simple forms of bridge and roof trusses are studied in Strength of Materials. Hydromechanics, treating of the pressure of water against dams and its flow in pipes, rivers and canals, precedes Sanitary Engineering, which includes water supply sewerage, and garbage disposal.

Structural Drawing is included in the Elective Engineering, and additional work with Transit and Level is done, the opportunity being afforded for each student to be proficient in the use of these instruments.

Final lectures are given on construction of bridges, arches and roads and pavements. Attention is paid to the latest practice as set forth in the Engineering News.

While the instruction in Mathematics and Engineering is by text book

and recitation, with some practical field work, explanatory lectures supplementary to the text are daily given.

In addition to the degree of Bachelor of Science given to all graduates, the degree of Civil Engineer is granted to those graduates in Engineering, who after graduation furnish satisfactory evidence of engineering work of a superior quality extending over at least three years, and who submit a satisfactory thesis.

## ENGLISH LITERATURE.

MAJOR CUMMINGS,

LIEUT. WILLIAMS.

Required of all students for three years.

Composition and Rhetoric.—Freshman Class, 2 hours a week. Much time is given to writing compositions. The aim is to give the cadet a masterly knowledge of the English sentence, the practice work being mainly in the field of description and narration.

English Classics.—Sophomore Class. Reading and study of the English Classics are continued, the object being to enlarge the cadet's familiarity with his own language and literature in the best forms.

Composition.—Sophomore Class. The principles of good writing are put in practice, and the cadet is made a critic of his own work. Especial attention is paid to the nature and development of the paragraph. One hour a week, throughout the year.

The History of English and American Literature.—Junior Class. This course includes the lives of the writers, and extended criticism of their works, with striking examples interpreted according to the methods previously practiced.

Essays.—Junior Class. The preparation of original essays, written examinations every three months, and written recitations, keep fresh in mind the value of the work done in rhetoric.

4 hours a week, 5½ months.

Senior Class.—Elective. The student pursues an extensive reading of Classic English Prose, usually completing the study of only one author's work each month, at the rate of two thousand octavo pages a month minimum. The personal life of the author, and the special forms of literature that his works illustrate, are carefully investigated.

Lectures on Interpretation of Literature.—From week to week the Professor lectures on the application of literature to life, and endeavors to stimulate the cadets to become masters of their own literature, and exponents of the value of literary culture.

The Bible and Shakespeare's Works.—One month, ten hours a week, is spent in the literary study of the English Bible, with appreciations of the biblical forms. And one month, ten hours weekly, is given to the study of Shakespeare's dramas, with lectures on dramatic poetry.

10 hours a week throughout the year.

# HISTORY.

MAJOR CUMMINGS,  
CAPT. MOORE,  
LIEUT. WILLIAMS.

Required of all students for three years.

FRESHMAN CLASS.—Medieval History. 2 hours a week. Emphasis is laid on the proper methods of historic study, and the cadet is advised to utilize his knowledge for practice work in the department of literature.

Careful attention is paid to map work, and parallel reading is encouraged. In the written examinations due credit is given for neatness in composition.

SOPHOMORE CLASS.—3 hours a week.—MEDIEVAL HISTORY. Medieval History is completed.

MODERN HISTORY.—In Modern History the cadet is taught to realize the world he lives in by an appreciation of the particular events that have evolved the national life of our day.

JUNIOR CLASS.—AMERICAN HISTORY.—4 hours a week, 2½ months.—A fair knowledge of American History is required of all applicants for entrance, but in the Junior Class, a closer examination of our history is made, and special emphasis is laid on the events that underlie the development of our Constitution.

SENIOR CLASS.—(Elective) SPECIAL READINGS.—A very strong supplementary course of reading in history is afforded by the course of Literature as outlined elsewhere. When authors such as DeQuincey, Carlyle, Macaulay, Hallam, and others, are under consideration, the reading of their histories and historical essays during the ten-hour weekly period, furnishes a valuable extension of historical knowledge that is keenly appreciated by those who elect this course. This is continued throughout the year. Advanced readings in English History are credited in this course.

## POLITICAL SCIENCE

CAPTAIN MOORE.

INTERNATIONAL LAW.—The last term of the Junior year is devoted to International Law. This course serves as an excellent introduction to that in Government and Politics. Time, 2 hours a week.

GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS.—The first and second terms of the Senior year are used in studying Government and Politics, the attention being centered first on the origin and growth of the national institutions of the United States, and later on the constitutions of South Carolina and local institutions. The historical setting is kept prominently in view throughout the course, it being believed that to understand our institutions one must look to the history out of which they have emerged. At every important stage the views of opposing leaders are analyzed and weighed.

In the study of our Government, it is sought to understand not only its book theory, but the practical workings as well. The rise, growth, machinery and place of Political Parties in the United States are studied. The place of the Political Party in England is also understood, and a comparison is made between the Party Government of the United States under an instrument that contemplated no Party alignments and that of England under a scheme of government in which the Political Party is fundamental.

A brief general survey is made of the origin and character of the constitutions of certain typical States of the Union, and then the several constitutions of South Carolina are briefly considered in their order of adoption. Attention is given to the character of the adopting bodies; and the reasons for the changes made by each are sought for.

The nature of the County and the Township are understood; and a close study is made of City Government, a critical comparison being made of the Aldermanic and Commission forms.

In closing the course in Government and Politics, the "Short Ballot Principle" is examined and emphasized. Time, 3 hours a week.

**POLITICAL ECONOMY.**—The Principles of Economics are studied by the Senior Class during the last term. There is not sufficient time to go into many of the practical fields in which economic principles apply, but the Tariff, Monopolies and Trusts, and Socialism are given some consideration. Time, 3 hours a week.

**BUSINESS LAW.**—The Senior Class also studies Business Law during the last term, this work being correlated to some extent with that in Economics. Only the law of the more common contractual relations is considered, attention being directed for the most part to its application in concrete cases. Time, 1 hour a week.

**THE LIBRARY AND SPECIAL REPORTS.**—This Department has a good library of standard secondary works; and on its tables are also found the publications of the American Historical Association, The American Political Science Association, and the American Economic Association, as well as the Political Science Review and the Quarterly Journal of Economics. Use is also made of articles in the magazines on the tables of the General Reading Room.

Students are required to make at stated times special reports on assigned topics, some specific use being made of most of the following, as well as of the publications already mentioned:—Bagehot's English Constitution, Hallam's Constitutional History of England; Yonge's Constitutional History of England; Lowell's Government of England; Macy's The English Constitution. Bryce's American Commonwealth; Woolsey's Political Science; Leiber's Political Ethics; The Federalists; Wilson's Congressional Government; Wilson's State and Federal Government; Story on the Constitution; Cooley's Constitutional Law; Von Holst's Constitutional History of the United States; McMasters' History of the People of the United States; Reinsch's Readings on American Federal Government; Beard's

Readings in American Politics and Government; Butler's Why should we change our form of Government; Obsholtzer's The Referendum, Initiative and Recall in America; Macy's Political Parties in the United States; Macy's Party Organization and Machinery; Smith's Spirit of American Government; Jones's Readings on Parties and Elections; Ostrogorki's Democracy and the Party System; Munro's The Government of American Cities; Vattel's Law of Nations; Davis's International Law; Ingram's History of Political Economy; Clark's Essentials of Economy Theory, Ely's Outlines of Economics; Smart's Theory of Value; Johnson's Money and Currency; Kemmerer's Money and Credit Instruments; Jenk's Trust Problem; Adam Smith's Wealth of Nations; Fitch's Commercial Law. Besides these, there are on the shelve of this Department many other books of reference, among them being the Encyclopedia Americana.

## MODERN LANGUAGES

French, German and Spanish are recognized as ~~the~~ essential features in a student's culture and practical training. All cadets are required to take two of these languages in completing the course leading to the baccalaureate degree. In the study of these languages both the cultural and practical features are strongly emphasized. Cadets are made familiar with the life and activities of these nations and become acquainted with the lives and works of the greatest writers. They are given drills in pronunciation and are encouraged to use these languages in the classroom. Their work in French, German and Spanish, may be summarized and shown to be profitable to them in the following three ways: First, as an introduction to the life and literature of France, Germany and Spain; second~~x~~, as a preparation for intellectual pursuits that require the ability to read these languages for information; and third~~x~~, as the foundation of an accomplishment that may become useful to them in business or in travel.

### FRENCH

CAPT. HILDE~~x~~BRANDT.

FRESHMAN CLASS.—4 hours per week. Required of all. This course is offered for beginners in French. The elements of French grammar are studied and especial attention is given to smooth translation, practice on grammatical forms, pronunciation and the writing of French from dictation. This year, Colin~~x~~Serafon's Elements of French Grammar is being used. The reading, which started almost from the beginning of the year, will be from Talbot's "La France et Sa Patrie;" Bruno's France; and other texts of moderate difficulty. About 300 pages will be read.

CAPT. GRAESER.

SOPHOMORE CLASS.—~~4~~ hours per week. Required of all. The course in reading embraces 300 to 350 pages from such texts as: Dumas's Monte Cristo, Maupassant's Contes Choisis, Daudet's Letters de Mon Moulin.



Some acquaintance with the great writers of French Literature is furnished by selection from Guerlcc's Standard French Authors and Vreeland and Michland's French Anthology, supplemented by lectures. The salient features of syntax are taught and their application constantly noted in reading texts. Composition, dictation and conversation are frequently practiced using Francois' Composition as a text. French is largely the language of the section room.

## GERMAN

CAPT. GRAESER.

**JUNIOR CLASS.**—3 hours per week. Required of all. In entering upon the subject of German, a minimum of grammar as presented in Vos's Essentials is taught and the student begins at the earliest possible moment the reading of a course containing 200 to 250 pages from such texts as: *Gluck Auf Willkommen in Deutschland*, *Herein*, that furnish the German view point of army life, places and events of historical interest and imposing personalities of earlier and more recent times. Pronunciation is improved by constant drill, the use of phonographic records, and writing from dictation. Simple conversation is encouraged and later insisted on.

**SENIOR CLASS.**—3 hours per week. Elective. The course in reading about 500 pages, is selected with a view to extending the student's knowledge of modern Germany by the use of *Die Rundschau Zweier Welten* and *Ausnah* and *Fern*.

As a cultured element a German text on literature is studied, parts of Lessing's *Nathan* and Schiller's *Tell*, Schiller's *Ballads* (Reclam) and Goethe's *Meisterwerke* (Bernhardt) are translated and elaborated by lectures. Composition and practice in conversation are furnished by Pope's *Composition* and Patton's "An American in Germany." If a sufficient number desire it, a parallel course in Scientific German, as presented in Gore's or Krooh's *Reader* is offered.

For the second year in German a course in Spanish may be elected.

## SPANISH

CAPT. HILDEBRANDT.

**SENIOR CLASS.** Elective. There has been a great and increasing demand for the establishment of courses of Spanish in colleges throughout the country. This is due primarily to the building of the Panama Canal, and co-incident with this, to the opening of a vast territory which presents innumerable opportunities to young Americans equipped with a knowledge of Spanish. In compliance with this demand there has been established at The Citadel a one year course in Spanish, which is offered to those members of the Senior Class, who decline a second year of German.

In this course Wagner's *Spanish Grammar* is used for the elements of



grammar and prose composition. Constant drills in pronunciation are given. The students are made familiar with business forms and in addition are given a brief survey of the more important names of Spanish literature. Various texts will be used.

## PHYSICS

CAPT. HODGES.

LIEUT. LIBBY

This department has a large and well equipped laboratory, containing besides the ordinary apparatus used for lecture experiments, a  $3\frac{1}{4}$  kilo watt motor generator from the General Electric Company, Tesla Oscillator, complete wireless sending and receiving station with 150 foot aerial 80 feet high, twelve inch induction coil, mercury arc light, Nernst Light, Air ring former, polariscope, Ives Stereogram, Wood Kromskop, working glass models of force pump, hydraulic press and hydraulic ram, panoramic camera and developing room, Geryk Air Pump, set of Sartorius Weights, set of imported thermometers, Hefner Lamp, spectroscope, selenium cell, small telephone set, copper still, phonograph, force table, photometer, 2 H. P. gasoline engine, dynamo, hot air engine, set of Western Electrical measuring instruments, Quadrant Electrometer, potentiometer, Farlin Barometer, Jolly Balance, Sand Pendulum.

FRESHMAN CLASS.—Required of all students.—5 hours a week.—A full elementary course in the theory of Physics, supplemented by numerous lecture table experiments. The last two months devoted to individual laboratory work, chiefly in linear measurement.

JUNIOR CLASS.—Required of all students.—4 hours a week.—Cover thoroughly all the subject matter contained in Spinney's Physics. Advanced laboratory work.

SENIOR CLASS.—(Elective). 10 hours a week.—Electricity and Magnetism with practical applications. Laboratory work with wireless telegraph, dynamo, motor, arcs; and the theory and use of electrometer, potentiometer, wattmeter, dynamometer, Wheatstone, Carey-Foster, and Kohlrausch Bridges, various types of galvanometers; measurement of capacity, inductance, resistance, E. M. F., current strength, heat developed, power and efficiency. Lectures of Thermo-Electricity and Radio-Activity; experiments with X-ray. X-ray and radium photography. Excursions to nearby plants.

## CHEMISTRY

CAPT. KNOX.

THIRD CLASS.—The common elements and their most important compounds are first studied, together with the fundamental laws underlying chemical phenomena. The text book is supplemented by experiments and a few lectures. Analytical chemistry is taken up during the latter

part of the year's work. In this course the student does laboratory work in systematic qualitative analysis, learning how to detect metals and acids in compounds and mixtures.

**FIRST CLASS.**—The course offered here is an extension of the second year's course and includes qualitative analysis and theoretical chemistry. After having learned how to separate the groups of metals and acids in unknown solutions, the examinations of potable waters, minerals and ores is taken up. The various chemical re-actions carried out in the laboratory are thoroughly considered in the class room; these chemical equations are reasoned out and also are considered from the Ionic Hypothesis. Throughout the teaching of chemistry a twofold object is kept constantly in mind—the acquirement of chemical knowledge and manipulations, and the development of the reasoning powers. There is no science or study which offers better opportunities for the development of the reason and the application of the known to the unknown than the science of chemistry, and as much of the time as is possible is given to this phase of the study.

A course in mineralogy embracing descriptive mineralogy and determinative mineralogy is given during this year. In descriptive mineralogy specimens are freely used, at each lesson an example of all the species to be studied being placed before the students, while free access is to be had to a collection of typical specimens. In determinative mineralogy instruction is given in the determination of minerals by blow-pipe and chemical tests as well as by certain physical properties.

## GEOLOGY

CAPT. KNOX.

**FIRST CLASS.**—In geology the principles of dynamic geology are first taken up—the forces which have fashioned and modified, and are still modifying, the surface of the earth. Next are considered some of the results of these forces as seen in the structure of the rocks in volcanoes, earthquakes, faults, crusts movements, etc. During the latter part of the course the life history of the earth as recorded in the rocks is studied.

## MILITARY SCIENCE

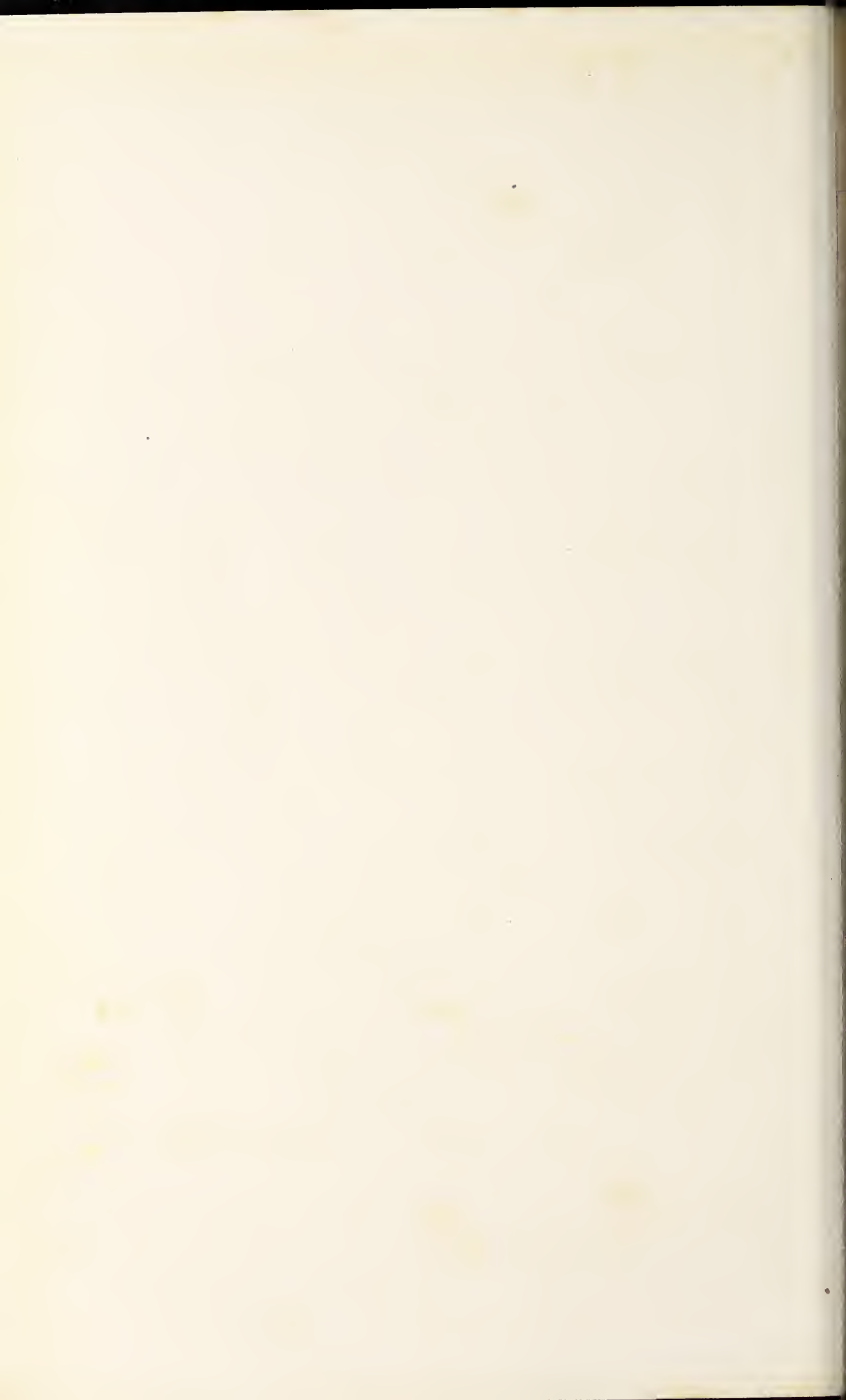
LT. COLONEL GASTON

The instruction in this department involves throughout the four years' course practical exercises in drill, guard duty, military ceremonies, practice marches, target practice, and the solution of tactical problems in the field. There is drill four hours a week throughout the year; and guard mount is conducted daily, other ceremonies being conducted at stated intervals. In addition to these, there is class room work in sequence in the United



THE CITADEL BAND





States Army Drill Regulations, the Manual of Guard Duty in barracks and in camp, firing regulations for small arms, field service regulations, military field engineering, military law and practice of military courts. International law is given in the department of Political Science. The aim kept in view is the thorough equipment of the graduates of the institution to discharge intelligently and effectively the duties of an officer of the Army.

## DEPARTMENT OF DRAWING

CAPT. LETELLIER.

**EQUIPMENT:** The drawing room, situated on the second floor of the King Street Extension, is large, well lighted, and fully equipped. The equipment includes adjustable tables, lockers, filing cases, adjustable black-board, a large blue-printing frame mounted on a track to facilitate exposure, tubes for storing and handling blue-print paper, a collection of models and machine parts, and a large and valuable collection of machine, structural, topographic, and architectural drawings.

**COURSE:** The Course in Drawing required of all students begins in the Sophomore Class and is continued through the Junior. It is required also in the Senior Class of the engineering electives. The purpose of the course is to acquaint the student with the fundamental principles of practical graphical expression, and to develop his powers of visualization, judgment, thoroughness and precision. Stress is given to manual skill, but mere copying exercises are not given.

### SOPHOMORE CLASS.

Four hours a week.

Text: French's Engineering Drawing.

The student is supplied with a complete outfit consisting of the following pieces: Drawing board, T-Square, set of instruments, triangles, scale, lettering pens, pencil, pencil sharpener, thumb-tacks, bottle of ink, eraser and protractor. The outfit is of good quality.

The use and care of the outfit is explained to the class, and particular attention is paid to the more awkward and careless members of the class.

Rheinhardt's System of Lettering is studied, and exercises assigned. The more useful geometrical constructions are drawn, and methods of drawing the ellipse, cycloids, spiral and other curves are studied.

Orthographic Projection occupies the greater part of the year in this Class. The work begins with elementary problems involving the point, line and areas. Stress is placed upon the mathematical association of Projection with Descriptive Geometry. Late in the year the work is made more practical, and the application of the principles of Projection to working drawings is taken up.

Intersections and Development of Surfaces with applications to practical problems occupies about five weeks.

Isometric Projection is given four weeks of the session.

Topographical Drawing completes the work of this Class. Plotting, contouring, and the conventional symbols employed in making topographic maps are studied.

### JUNIOR CLASS.

Four hours a week.

Text: French's Engineering Drawing.

The work of this Class is a continuation of the work begun in the Sophomore Class. The student is required to make application of the principles of Projection Drawing to the making of working drawings.

Working drawings are made from isometric sketches of various machine parts and other objects. The various conventions and signs adopted in drawing offices are studied and applied.

Screw threads, bolts and nuts, rivets and other fastenings are studied and drawn.

Systems of dimensioning, conventional representations, examination of working drawings and drawing office system.

Link motion, cams, quick-return motions, and engine movements.

Drawing of various machine details, such as cross-heads, bearings, couplings, connecting rods, etc., and the making of assembly drawings, blue-printing and tracing.

At the completion of this course the student should be able to complete assembly and detailed drawings of any fairly complicated machine, such as a small stationary steam engine.

### SENIOR CLASS.

Two and a half hours a week.

Text: Riley's Elementary Building Construction and Drawing.

The purpose of this course is to acquaint the student with the fundamentals of building drawing.

Brickwork, foundations, walls, floors, arches and a limited number of building details are studied and drawn.

The graphical method of analysis is studied in this Class, and complete drawings of various framed structures with stress sheets and detail drawings are required.

A brief study of building specifications is made at the end of this course, and a thorough examination of the drawings of some building is made.

## BOOKKEEPING AND COMMERCIAL LAW

COL. BOND.

The aim of this department is to give the student an acquaintance with business transactions, and the most recent methods of keeping accounts, and with the law of every day commercial transactions. A course in the



law of contracts is given in the department of Political Science. The ordinary transactions of business houses of various kinds are analyzed, and the use of the different books studied. Frequent drill is given in making balance sheets, and closing the ledger.

## ASTRONOMY.

LIEUT. LIBBY.

This covers a theoretical discussion of the subject, and problems are solved. The text book is Young's Manual of Astronomy.

The course includes a review of Differential and Integral Calculus, and Differential Equations.

The course also includes practical Mechanics. The text book is Hancock's Applied Mechanics for Engineers. Lectures are given supplementing the text.

## LITERARY SOCIETIES

There are two literary societies in the Corps, the Calliopean, organized in 1845, and the Polytechnic, two years later. These societies are officered and controlled entirely by the Cadets. They have comfortably furnished halls, and hold meetings on Saturday night of each week. Frequently during the session, upon the invitation of the societies, men of note deliver addresses before the Corps and their friends upon literary topics.

The societies of the Citadel send a representative each year to the oratorical contest of the South Carolina Oratorical Association, which is composed of all the colleges of the State; they also engage in an annual joint debate with the societies of the College of Charleston.

While these societies are strictly in the hands of the Cadets, the work done by them is considered second to that of no department in the institution in its educational value.

## LIBRARY AND READING ROOM

The Library contains a large number of books of reference for all the departments of the College, besides being well supplied with works of standard and current fiction. It is catalogued and in charge of a competent librarian.

The reading room is a large, airy, and well-lighted room on the ground floor, directly accessible from the Quadrangle, and is supplied with the following magazines:

American Boy	Army & Navy Journal
American Historical Review	Atlantic Monthly
American Magazine	Century
American Mathematical Monthly	Collier's

Cosmopolitan  
Dial  
Everybody's  
Forum  
Geographic Magazine  
Harper's Magazine  
Harper's Weekly  
Hearst  
History Teacher's Magazine  
Leslie's  
Life  
Lippincott's  
Literary Digest  
Living Age  
McClure's  
Munsey's

New York Times  
North American Review  
Outlook  
Physical Culture  
Political Science Quarterly  
Popular Astronomy  
Puck  
Review of Reviews  
Saturday Evening Post  
Scientific American  
Scribner's  
Strand  
The State  
Uncle Remus  
World's Work  
Youth's Companion

## GYMNASIUM

The Gadsden Gymnasium, built and equipped in 1905, is an auxiliary in the physical development of the Cadets.

The climate of Charleston, permits open air exercise throughout the year, and the setting up exercises, Butt's Manual, daily drill, etc., on Marion Square, and the sports of the Cadets furnish the best means of securing bodily health and growth, but special attention may be given to those Cadets who may need particular exercises for specific needs.

The coaches for the Football and Baseball teams are competent and experienced, and use due care to prevent injurious training on the part of Cadets who engage in those sports.

## ATHLETICS

It is the policy of the institution to give every reasonable encouragement to athletics, and to see that all contests are conducted on a clean, amateur basis. The athletic interests are controlled by a well-organized cadet athletic association under the supervision of a faculty athletic committee. The Citadel is a member of the Southern Inter-Collegiate Athletic Association, and it is represented at the annual track and field meet of this organization.

A wide range of opportunity is offered to the cadets to find some branch of athletics in which he may excell or from which he may derive pleasure and profit. Football, baseball, track and field sports, basket-ball and relay racing are the branches in which regular teams are organized. The danger of athletic sports is minimized by having the men under the direct care of competent coaches and by strict examinations by the Surgeon.

While athletics are encouraged and supported by the authorities,

they are firmly subordinated to the prescribed work of the College, and no interference that will materially hamper the progress of the cadets in their studies or introduce irregularities into the rigid routine of the College is permitted.

It is the observation of the authorities that clean, well-conducted athletics in an institution of learning foster a fine spirit of loyalty and manliness. It is the purpose here to derive a full measure of this benefit, and in addition afford wholesome recreation to the cadets.

## ASSOCIATION OF GRADUATES

The Association of Graduates was organized in 1877, since which time it has been an active agent in promoting the best interests of the alma mater. The annual meeting and supper are held at the Citadel at the time of the Commencement Exercises in June.

The "Bulletin," a quarterly publication issued by the Association, keeps the graduates and ex-cadets informed of the principle transactions at the College, besides containing many notes of interest about the alumni.

## ADMISSION

Applicants for admission must be not less than sixteen nor more than twenty years of age. They must be at least 5 feet high, and physically able to do military duty.

Applications must be made by parents or guardians to the Superintendent, and should be accompanied by a certificate from the principal or president of the school or college which the student last attended.

## INFORMATION CONCERNING REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION TO THE CITADEL.

1. The requirements for admission to the Fourth, or Freshman, Class at The Citadel are:

10 High School units, of which 7 shall consist of 3 units in English, 1 unit (Algebra to quadratic equations) in Mathematics, 2 units in History, and 1 unit in Science, together with 3 other units to be selected from any given in the Manual of the High School Inspector.

2. The competitive examinations for Beneficiary Scholarships will be based on the 7 units required above, and the successful applicants must offer 3 other units on presenting themselves at The Citadel, or stand an examination at that time to cover these additional units.

3. The following information concerning the scope of these examinations is furnished for the prospective candidates.

### ENGLISH.

#### (a) GRAMMAR.

The examination in English Grammar will seek to determine the

candidate's knowledge of the parts of speech, the analysis of various kinds of sentences, the nature and relation of clauses and phrases, and a comprehension of the connectives in our sentences.

(b) COMPOSITION AND RHETORIC.

The examination will require a good knowledge of the principles of English Composition governing punctuation, spelling, the use of words, paragraphs, and the different kinds of whole composition, including letter-writing. Subjects for composition will be given, and from these the candidates may choose in order to exhibit his skill.

(c) LITERATURE: STUDY AND PRACTICE.

This part of the examination presupposes the thorough study of each of the works named below. The examination will be upon contents, form, and structure, and upon the meaning of such words, phrases and allusions as may be necessary to an understanding of the works, and an appreciation of their salient qualities of style.

STUDY AND PRACTICE

(a) Shakespeare's *Macbeth*; (b) Milton's *L'Allegro*, *Il Penseroso* and *Comus*; (c) Burke's *Speech on Conciliation with America*, or both Washington's *Farewell Address* and Webster's *First Bunker Hill Oration*; (d) Macaulay's *Life of Johnson*, or Carlyle's *Essay on Burns*.

(d) LITERATURE: READING AND PRACTICE.

In addition to the foregoing, the beneficiary applicant, as well as the pay, must show upon presenting himself for entrance, by certificate or by standing an examination, that he has read at least five of the following, one from each group. A general knowledge of the substance of the books will be expected, and ability to write good English will be important consideration.

GROUP I.

(a) The Old Testament, comprising at least the chief narrative episodes; (b) the *Odessey*, with the mission, if desired, of Books I, II, III, IV, V, XV, XVI, XVII; (c) the *Iliad*, with the omission, if desired, of Books XI, XIII, XIV, XV, XVII, XXI; (d) Virgil's *Aeneid*.

GROUP II.

(a) Shakespeare's *The Merchant of Venice*; (b) *Midsummer Night's Dream*; (c) *As You Like It*; (d) *Twelfth Night*; (e) *Henry the Fifth*; (f) *Julius Caesar*.

### GROUP III.

(a) Defoe's *Robinson Crusoe*, Part I; (b) Goldsmith's *The Vicar of Wakefield*; (c) Scott's *Ivanhoe*, or Scott's *Quentin Durward*; (d) Hawthorne's *The House of the Seven Gables*; (e) Dickens' *David Copperfield*, or Dickens' *A Tale of Two Cities*; (f) Thackeray's *Henry Esmond*; (g) Mrs. Gaskell's *Cranford*; (h) George Elliott's *Silas Marner*; (i) Stevenson's *Treasure Island*.

### GROUP IV.

(a) Bunyan's *Pilgrim's Progress*, Part I; (b) *The Sir Roger de Coverly Papers* in the *Spectator*; (c) Franklin's *Autobiography* (condensed) (d) Irving's *Sketch Book*; (e) Macaulay's *Essays on Lord Clive and Warren Hastings*; (f) Thackeray's *English Humourists*; (g) *Selections from Lincoln*; (h) Parkman's *Oregon Trail*; (i) Thoreau's *Walden*, or Huxley's *Autobiography* and selections from *Lay Sermons*; (j) Stevenson's *Inland Voyage*, and *Travels with a Donkey*.

### GROUP V.

(a) Palgrave's *Golden Treasury* (First Series), Books II and III; (b) Gray's *Elegy in a Country Churchyard*, and Goldsmith's *The Deserted Village*; (c) Coleridge's *The Ancient Mariner*, and Lowell's *The Vision of Sir Launfal*; (d) Scott's *The Lady of the Lake*; (e) Byron's *Childe Harold*, Canto IV, and the *Prisoner of Chillon*; (f) Palgrave's *Golden Treasury* (First Series) Book IV; (g) Poe's *The Raven*, Longfellow's *The Courtship of Miles Standish*, and Whittier's *Snow Bound*; (h) Macaulay's *Lays of Ancient Rome*, and Arnold's *Sohrab and Rustum*; (i) Tennyson's *Gareth and Lynette*, *Lancelot and Elaine*, and *The Passing of Arthur*; (j) Browning's *Selected Poems*.

### MATHEMATICS.

For the examination in Arithmetic, the candidate should be prepared upon the following especially: Common Fractions, Decimal Fractions, Percentage, Weights and Measures including the Metric System, Proportion, Square Root and Cube Root of Numbers.

### ALGEBRA.

The examination in Algebra will cover the operations as far as quadratic equations to be found in any text-book in common use, and will lay particular stress upon factoring, solution of simple simultaneous equations, square and cube root, theory of exponents, and radicals.



## HISTORY.

The candidate for a beneficiary scholarship should be prepared on the history of the United States and the history of ancient Greece and Rome. The influence of geography upon history should be understood and the location of important places fixed in the mind.

**HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES.**—The candidate should be prepared to name the European countries that took part in exploring and settling North America; to give an account of the founding of the principle colonies in what is now the United States; to tell what were the chief occupations of the people in these colonies and why; to give an account of the colonial wars; to discuss the troubles of the English colonists with the mother country; to give the causes and results of the principle wars to which the United States has been a party, and a clear, chronological account of each; to tell why the articles of the Confederation failed, and how and when they were superseded by the present Constitution; to name the presidents in order with the number of terms served by each, and discuss one or more important events in the administration of each; and to trace the rise and growth of the several political parties since Washington's administration and state the main issues separating those that have been contemporary. Montgomery's, Chamber's, Hart's, or Thompson's History of the United States should be studied thoroughly.

**HISTORY OF ANCIENT GREECE AND ROME.**—The candidate should be familiar with social and political conditions at Athens and Sparta, and the changes at each place after the dawn of history. He should know the period from the opening of the Persian War through the break-up of Alexander's empire. In Roman history he should know the contributions of the early regal period to the Republic and should be able to give an account of the change in the governmental system from the beginning of the Republic to the founding of the Empire. He should be able to give the main steps in Rome's expansion over Italy, and then over the entire Mediterranean world. He should understand the effect of Christianity on the Empire, and be able to tell of the invasions by the barbarians and the work of the Charlemagne. He should be able to name the principal emperors and give an important event in the reign of each. Myer's, West's or Wolfson's Ancient History is recommended.

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## PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY.

The examination on this subject besides showing the candidate's knowledge of descriptive Geography, is designed to elicit his knowledge concerning the main facts of air and earth sciences. An intelligent perusal of any standard text, such as: Tarr's, Radway's, or



Mauray's, with special attention to the scientific terms employed, will furnish all necessary information.

The following may be considered a general outline of the subject:

- I. The Universe.  
Nebular Hypothesis, Solar System, The Sun, Planets, Satellites.
- II. The Earth; surface, movement.
- III. The Atmosphere.  
General Features, Light, Sun's Heat, Variations of Temperature Winds, Storms, Moisture, Climate.
- IV. The Ocean.  
General Characteristics, Movements.
- V. The Land.  
Earth's Crust, Wearing, River Valleys, Glaciers and Glacial period, Seas and Lakes, Plains, Plateaus, Mountains Volcanoes, Earthquakes, Geysers.
- VI. Relation between Range of Plant and Animal Life.  
Geographical Distribution of Labor dependent on Physical Geography.

### STANDARD HIGH SCHOOL UNITS.

English	1 Higher English Grammar and Grammatical Analysis . . . .	1
	2 English Composition and Rhetoric . . . . .	1
	3 Critical Study of Specimens of English Literature . . . . .	2
Mathematics	1 Algebra to Quadratic Equations . . . . .	1
	2 Algebra-Quadratics, Progressions, and Binominal Theorem . . . . .	$\frac{1}{2}$
	3 Advanced Algebra, including Permutations and Combinations, Determinants and Numerical Equations. . . . .	$\frac{1}{2}$
	4 Plane Geometry . . . . .	1
	5 Solid Geometry . . . . .	$\frac{1}{2}$
	6 Plane Trigonometry . . . . .	$\frac{1}{2}$
Latin	1 Grammar and Composition, or First Book . . . . .	1
	2 Caesar, Books I-IV . . . . .	1
	3 Six Orations of Cicero . . . . .	1
	4 Vergil's Aenid's, first six books . . . . .	1
	5 Cornelius Nepos, first fifteen Lives . . . . .	1
History	1 Greek and Roman History . . . . .	1
	2 Medieval and Modern History . . . . .	1
	3 English History . . . . .	1
	4 American History and Civics . . . . .	1
Science	1 Physiography, with field and laboratory work . . . . .	1
	2 Experimental Physics . . . . .	1

	3 Physiology, with laboratory work.....	$\frac{1}{2}$
	4 Inorganic Chemistry, with laboratory work.....	1
	5 Botany, with laboratory work.....	1
	6 Zoology.....	1
Greek	1 Grammar and Composition.....	1
	2 Xenophon's Anabasis, Book I-IV.....	1
German	1 Half of Elementary Grammar, and 75 pages Reading . . .	1
	2 Elementary Grammar completed, and 150 pages Reading	1
French	1 Half of Elementary Grammar, and 100 pages Reading . . .	1
	2 Elementary Grammar completed, and 200 pages Reading	1
Drawing	1 Mechanical and Projection Drawing.....	1

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Diplomas from High Schools whose courses cover these requirements will admit the applicant without examination. The certificate from a High School which offers more than 10 units will be accepted if it shows that the holder is entitled to the 10 units required. Applicants not having a diploma or a satisfactory certificate will be examined in such studies as will show his proficiency in the studies covering 10 units.

## EXPENSES

The Citadel is a State institution and is not maintained for profit. Only the cost of supporting the student is required.

The fees the first year are \$332. This amount covers the cost of uniforms, board, tuition, laundry, heat, lights, hospital, books, etc. It does not include underclothing and bed clothes. For the three succeeding years the fees are \$305.

A remission of \$50 for tuition is allowed to residents of the State of South Carolina.

Beneficiary cadets are required to make a deposit the first year of \$32, to cover cost of overcoat, books, and breakage fee.

All cadets are required to furnish their own bed-clothes. Bedsteads and mattresses are provided at The Citadel, but pillows are not furnished. Cadets are also expected to come provided with underclothes. A list of these articles will be found elsewhere in the catalog.

There are no extras charged for at The Citadel. The hospital facilities are excellent, and all ordinary cases of sickness are treated by the physician and nurses of the college without expense to the parent. Surgical cases, however, requiring the removal of the student to the Infirmary in the City, must be paid for by the parent or guardian, and also special treatment of eyes, ears, dental services, etc.

The fees are paid in three instalments. The first, amounting to \$132 is paid upon the admission of the applicant; the other two, \$100 each, on January 1st and April 1st.

To those pay cadets whose tuition is remitted, the last two payments are \$75 each.

All remittances should be made to CAPTAIN HENRY E. RAINES, QUARTERMASTER, THE CITADEL, CHARLESTON, S. C.

## BENEFICIARY SCHOLARSHIPS

The State of South Carolina appropriates annually twenty thousand dollars for the support of sixty-eight cadets in the College. These scholarships are distributed among the various counties as shown on page 15 Part I.

Notices of vacancies in these scholarships are advertised in the month of July each year in the newspapers of the counties where they exist, and also in the leading State daily papers. Applicants for these beneficiary appointments must be made upon printed forms furnished by the superintendent of The Citadel, and must be filled out in every particular and returned to the Superintendent at the Citadel, who will lay them before the Board of Visitors for their approval.

As it is the intention of the State to limit the beneficiary appointment to worthy young men without means of obtaining a college education, certificates of inability to pay are required in these applications.

Attention is called to the following extract from the Regulations of the college relating thereto:

**Beneficiary Cadets on Matriculation Give a Bond.**—Every Beneficiary Cadet, upon reporting for duty and matriculating, shall file with the Superintendent of The Citadel a bond payable to the College, in a penal sum sufficient to cover the expense of maintenance and education that may be incurred in his behalf, and conditioned for the faithful performance by said Cadet of his matriculation agreement to teach for two years after graduation in the free public schools of the State, as provided by law; and if honorably discharged before the completion of his course, then to teach for a period of time proportioned to the time he has been in the College. And unless the Cadet shall fulfil his obligation as aforesaid, he shall be deemed to have violated his contract, and the College will proceed by law for the collection on said bond of such amount as may be necessary to cover cost of the maintenance and education of said Cadet as may be proportionately due from his failure to teach the whole or any part of the time agreed as aforesaid. And neither the infancy of the Cadet executing such bond, nor the Statute of Limitation, can be pleaded in bar of the recovery of said debt.

## LIST OF ARTICLES WHICH EACH CANDIDATE MUST BRING TO THE CITADEL WITH HIM

- 6 White or negligee shirts.
- 6 Summer undershirts.
- 4 Winter undershirts.
- 3 Night shirts.
- 12 Linen collars, straight white, one and three-quarter inches high.
- 1 Black tie.
- 6 Pairs Cuffs, white linen.
- 6 Summer drawers.
- 4 Winter drawers.
- 6 Pairs of socks.
- 6 Handkerchiefs.
- 6 Towels.
- 1 Clothes bag.
- 2 Pairs black leather shoes. Patent leather is not permitted.
- 1 Clothes brush, hair brush, tooth brush, and comb.
- 1 Pillow.
- 3 Pillow cases.
- 4 Sheets for single bed.
- 2 Blankets.
- 1 Comfort or spread.
- 1 Good suit of civilian clothing, long trousers, as uniforms can not be supplied in less than a month or six weeks.

Clothing to be marked as follows: Sheets, towels, and handkerchiefs in the corner. Pillow cases in corner at open end. Collar and cuffs on inside near center. Shirts on band near button hole at back of neck. Undershirts and nightshirts on piece of cloth containing button holes, inside near upper front. Socks on leg near top.

# PART III



# GRADUATES OF THE CITADEL

1846-1911.

NOTE—GRADUATES WHOSE NAMES ARE IN *Italic* ARE DEAD.

## CLASS OF 1846.

## REMARKS.

- 1—*C. C. Tew*, Founder and Principal Hillsboro Mil. Academy. Col. N. C. Troops, C. S. A. Killed at battle Sharpsburg.
- 2—*R. G. White*, Physician. Major 10th S. C., C. S. A.
- 3—*C. O. Lamotte*, Lawyer. Capt. P. A. C. S.
- 4—*John L. Branch*, Civil Engineer. Col. 1st S. C. M., C. S. A.
- 5—*W. J. Magill*, Prof. Math. Georgia Mil. Inst. Col. 1st Ga. Reg., C. S. A.
- 6—*John H. Swift*, Civil Engineer.

## CLASS OF 1847.

- 7—*Johnson Hagood*, Brig. Gen. C. S. A. Governor of S. C.
- 8—*E. L. Heriot*, Civil Engineer.
- 9—*S. B. Jones*, Minister. D. D. Pres. Columbia College.
- 10—*J. P. Southern*, Banker.

## CLASS OF 1848.

- 11—*H. Oliver*, Civil Engineer.
- 12—*A. Buist*, Captain S. C. V., C. S. A. Minister.
- 13—*J. W. Gregory*, Captain Engineers, C. S. A. Planter.
- 14—*H. D. Kennedy*, Prof. Hist. Arsenal Academy.
- 15—*F. F. Warley*, Lawyer. Major 2nd Reg. S. C. Art., C. S. A.
- 16—*H. L. Brantley*, Civil Engineer.
- 17—*J. J. Matthews*, Major Ga. Vol., C. S. A.
- 18—*A. J. Jamison*, Vol. Service C. S. A.
- 19—*J. D. Powell*, Captain P. A. C. S.

## CLASS OF 1849.

- 20—*P. F. Stephens*, Supt. Citadel, '59-'61, Col. Holcombe Legion, C. S. A. Bishop Reformed Episcopal Church.
- 21—*U. A. Rice*, Capt. 48th Ga. Vol., C. S. A. Physician. Georgia.
- 22—*J. T. Zealy*, Minister. Pres. Winona Female Institute, Mississippi.
- 23—*H. L. Thurston*, Lawyer.
- 24—*J. B. White*, Supt. Citadel Academy, 1861-65.
- 25—*G. B. Lartigue*, Physician. Major on Gen. Hagood's Staff, C. S. A.
- 26—*W. G. Inglesby*, Physician.
- 27—*G. H. Bunker*, Civil Engineer.
- 28—*J. A. Walker*, Minister. Texas.
- 29—*H. W. Stewart*, Engineer Corpse, C. S. A.
- 30—*T. E. Strother*, Lt. City Guard, Charleston.
- 31—*W. M. Morgan*, Bookkeeper.

# CLASS OF 1850.

- 32—*D. H. Eggleston*, Prof. Mt. Zion College, Winnsboro.
- 33—*J. A. Houser*, Capt. Ga. Vol., C. S. A. Planter. Ga.
- 34—*C. D. Oliver*, Civil Engineer.
- 35—*J. W. Robertson*, Col. 57th Ala., C. S. A. Pres. Roswell Mfg. Co.  
Adj. Gen. State of Ga.
- 36—*J. A. Crocker*, Civil Engineer. Lt. 27th S. C. V., C. S. A.
- 37—*O. A. Darby*, Minister D. D. Pres. Columbia Female College.
- 38—*S. N. Kennerly*, Physician. 1st. Lt. 25th S. C. Regt., C. S. A.
- 39—*J. R. Abrams*, Civil Engineer, Chattanooga, Tenn.
- 40—*J. L. Inglesby*, Insurance Office, Charleston.
- 41—*G. L. Odom*, Physician.
- 42—*H. N. Wheaton*, Lawyer. Vol. Service, C. S. A., Texas.
- 43—*A. L. Edwards*, Planter.

# CLASS OF 1851.

- 44—*J. P. Thomas*, Founder and Supt. Carolina Mil. Inst., 1873-82. Supt.  
Citadel 1882-85.
- 45—*W. H. Wright*, Physician.
- 46—*J. G. Pressley*, Lawyer. Lt. Col. 25th S. C. V., C. S. A. Judge of  
Superior Court, California.
- 47—*W. W. Veitch*, Physician.
- 48—*N. W. Armstrong*, Prof. Math. Cit. Acad., 1859.
- 49—*L. A. Brown*, Civil Engineer.
- 50—*J. B. Chandler*, Planter. Maj. Reg. S. C. Reserves.
- 51—*J. M. Pelot*, Physician, 5th Regt., S. C., C. S. A.
- 52—*J. J. Lucas*, Maj. Lucas' Battalion Heavy Art., Regulars C. S. A. Plan-  
ter. Society Hill, S. C., Director A. C. L. R. R.  
Mem. Bd. Vs.
- 53—*James Aiken*, Lawyer. Lt. Col. 13th Ala., C. S. A. Judge Supreme  
Court, Ala.
- 54—*J. W. Hudson*, Physician. Asst. Surgeon 4th S. C., C. S. A.
- 55—*B. W. Powell*, Capt. Fla. Vol., C. S. A. Merchant. Fla.
- 56—*E. J. Walker*, Lawyer. Col. Ga. Vol., D. S. A.
- 57—*T. J. Arnold*, Civil Engineer.
- 58—*J. B. Cottrell*, Minister. D. D. Capt. Ala. Vol., C. S. A.
- 59—*W. S. Dudley*, Physician.
- 60—*E. J. Frederick*, Physician. Adj. Lamar's Art., C. S. A.
- 61—*E. C. Bailey*, Planter.
- 62—*J. L. Seabrook*, Planter. Capt. 3rd Regt. S. C. Cav., C. S. A.
- 63—*J. B. Colding*, Lawyer. Capt. Ga. Vol., C. S. A. Killed at Winches-  
ter, 1863.
- 64—*H. S. Bass*, Capt. City Guards, Charleston.

- 65—*F. G. Palmer*, Civil Engineer. Lt. Col. Holcombe Legion, C. S. A.  
Mortally wounded at 2nd Manassas.
- 66—*W. R. Powell*, Civil Engineer. Capt. 2nd S. C., C. S. A. California.
- 67—*T. H. Cook*, Lawyer. Lt. 1st S. C., C. S. A.
- 68—*S. Collins*, Planter.
- 69—*W. D. McMillan*, Capt. 11th Regt., S. C. V., C. S. A. Minister.

CLASS OF 1852.

- 70—*A. H. Little*, Vet. Mexican War. Died 1854.
- 71—*D. T. Williams*, Lawyer. Killed in Battle Gettysburg.
- 72—*W. S. Brewster*, Lawyer. Capt. Ga. Vol. C. S. A. Killed in Battle  
Fredericksburg.
- 73—*G. W. Earle*, Civil Engineer. Capt. Art., C. S. A.
- 74—*C. S. Gadsden*, Maj. 1st S. C., C. S. A. Pres. N. E. R. R., Charleston,  
S. C., Ch. Bd. Vs. The Citadel.
- 75—*W. Y. McCommon*, Prin. Mil. Acad., Ala.
- 76—*W. H. Dial*, Capt. Fla. Vol., C. S. A. Merchant.
- 77—*T. W. Fitzgerald*, Teacher. Capt. 12th Ala. Regt., C. S. A. Mortally  
wounded at Chancellorsville.
- 78—*J. W. Murray*, Minister.
- 79—*S. C. DePass*, Adj. 1st Ga. Regt., C. S. A. Cotton Buyer.
- 80—*R. A. Palmer*, Lt. Miss. Vol., C. S. A. Killed at 1st Manassas.
- 81—*H. B. Houseal*, Lt. Co. H., 7th Fla. Vol., C. S. A. Died in service, 1862.
- 82—*G. W. Seabrook*, Planter. Died 1862.
- 83—*C. S. Henagan*, Teacher.
- 84—*J. W. Daniels*, Teacher. Capt. Palmetto Sharpshooters, C. S. A.
- 85—*G. E. Gamble*, Planter. Died in service, C. S. A.
- 86—*John C. Rich*, Physician.
- 87—*P. A. Raysor*, Planter. Capt. Cav., C. S. A.
- 88—*S. M. J. Prothro*, Physician. Capt. Ga. Vol., C. S. A.

CLASS OF 1854.

- 89—*M. Jenkins*, Prin. Yorkville Mil. Acad. Brig. Gen. C. S. A. Killed at  
battle of Wilderness.
- 90—*Thomas E. Hart*, Ph. D. Heidelberg. Prof. Chemistry, Furman Un-  
iversity.
- 91—*A. D. Hoke*, Physician. Capt. 2nd S. C., C. S. A.
- 92—*J. J. Jenkins*, Died 1855.
- 93—*A. Coward*, Col. 5th S. C., C. S. A. Supt. K. M. M. S. Supt. S. C. M.  
A. '90-'08. Orangeburg, S. C.
- 94—*J. D. Radcliffe*, Col. 18th N. C., C. S. A. Merchant, Augusta, Ga.
- 95—*C. T. Haskell*, Civil Engineer. Capt. 1st S. C., C. S. A. Killed in bat-  
tle on Morris Island, 1863.
- 96—*Cicero Adams*, Lawyer. Maj. 22nd S. C., C. S. A.



CAMP RHETT, 1911.





- 97—*J. M. Steadman*, Merchant. Col. 6th. S. C., C. S. A.  
 98—*D. G. Fleming*, Civil Engineer. Capt. S. C. Art., C. S. A. Killed at explosion of mine near Petersburg.  
 99—*A. H. Mazyek*, Lt. Battalion State Cadets. Bookkeeper, Charleston, S. C.  
 100—*J. F. Culpepper*, Physician. Capt. Palmetto Batt., C. S. A. Timmons-ville, S. C.  
 101—*D. R. Jamison*, Lawyer. Aid to Gen. Jenkins, C. S. A.

#### CLASS OF 1855.

- 102—*W. P. DuBose*, Adj. Holcombe Legion, C. S. A. Prof. Univ. of the South, Sewanee, Tenn.  
 103—*John D. Wylie*, Lawyer. Lt. Col. 5th. S. C., C. S. A.  
 104—*P. Bryce*, Physician, Gen. Morgan's Staff, C. S. A.  
 105—*J. B. Patrick*, Lt. Battalion State Cadets. Founder Patrick Mil. Inst.  
 106—*W. F. Nance*, Maj. and A. A. Gen. A. N. V., C. S. A.  
 107—*B. Burg Smith*, Col. 16th and 24th Regt., S. C., C. S. A. Civil Engineer in charge 6th Lighthouse District.  
 108—*W. D. Gaillard*, Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad. Died 1860.  
 109—*J. F. Pressley*, Physician. Col. 10th S. C., C. S. A.  
 110—*Thomas E. Lucas*, Physician. Maj. 8th S. C., C. S. A. Chesterfield, S. C.  
 111—*P. S. Kirk*, Physician. Surg. Longstreet's Corps, C. S. A. Trial, S. C.  
 112—*W. J. Crawley*, Teacher. Lt. Col. Holcombe Legion, C. S. A.  
 113—*F. L. Parker*, Chief Surgeon Maj. Gen. Fields Div., Longstreet's Corps, C. S. A., Dean Medical College of S. C., Charleston, S. C.  
 114—*R. C. Carlisle*, Physician. Asst. Surgeon, P. A. C. S. Newberry, S. C.  
 115—*J. S. Mixon*, Planter, Lt., Hagood's Regt., C. S. A.  
 116—*J. M. Dean*, Planter. Lt. Col. 7th Regt. Ark. Vol., C. S. A. Killed at Battle Shiloh.  
 117—*E. White*, Civil Engineer. Asst. Engineer P. A. C. S.  
 118—*J. Venning*, Planter. Lieut. in White's Bat. Art., C. S. A.

#### CLASS OF 1856.

- 119—*J. F. Lanneau*, Capt. Cav. Hampton Legion, C. S. A. Prof. Math., Wake Forest, N. C.  
 120—*W. R. Erwin*, Merchant. Died, 1857.  
 121—*I. G. W. Steadman*, Retired Physician and Manufacturer. Col. 1st Ala. Vol., C. S. A. St. Louis, Mo.  
 122—*E. M. Law*, Maj. Gen. A. N. V. Supt. Mil. School, Bartow, Fla.  
 123—*E. Croft*, Lt. Col. 14th S. C. Vol., C. S. A. Lawyer.  
 124—*H. S. Thompson*, Prof. French Arsenal Acad. Governor of S. C. Asst. Sec. of Tres. Comp. N. Y. Life Ins. Co.  
 125—*J. D. Nance*, Lawyer. Col. 3rd S. C. Vol., C. S. A. Killed in battle of Wilderness.

- 126—*J. A. Evans*, Killed in Battle of Kennesaw Mt., 1864.  
 127—*G. Ross*, Physician. Capt. Ark. Vol., C. S. A.  
 128—*L. F. Dozier*, Physician. Asst. Surgeon Longstreet's Corps. Anderson, Cal.  
 129—*R. M. Sim*, Planter. Adj. and Ins. Gen., Longstreet's Staff, C. S. A. Sec. of State S. C.  
 130—*R. Y. Dwight*, Physician. Assistant Surgeon P. A. C. S., Pinopolis, S. C.  
 131—*A. M. McAlister*, Teacher, Ala.  
 132—*J. A. Finch*, Merchant. Vol. 6th S. C. Killed in 2nd Battle Manassas.  
 133—*A. Y. Lee*, Architect. Lt. Art., C. S. A.

CLASS OF 1857.

- 134—*W. M. Tennent*, Lawyer. Capt. Eng. Corps, C. S. A.  
 135—*V. E. Manget*, Prof. in Ga. Female College.  
 136—*R. K. Thomas*, Prof. King's Mt. Mil. School. Died, 1860.  
 137—*W. J. Davis*, Capt. 1st Regt., S. C. Inf., C. S. A. Editor and Lawyer, Louisville, Ky.  
 138—*J. E. Black*, Adj. P. A. C. S. Insurance Agent, Ark.  
 139—*H. B. D'Oyley*, Teacher. Died, 1859.  
 140—*H. D. Moore*, Chaplain 12th Ala., C. S. A. Pres. Ala. College, D. D.  
 141—*T. S. Hemingway*, Physician. Asst. Surgeon, P. A. C. S.  
 142—*J. M. Adams*, Teacher. Maj. and Brig. Q. M. S. C. Vol., C. S. A.  
 143—*B. M. Walpole*, Lt. Vols., C. S. A.  
 144—*H. A. Gaillard*, Lawyer. Maj. 6th S. C., C. S. A. Planter. Winnsboro, S. C.  
 145—*T. H. Mangum*, Maj. C. S. A., Commanding Post Meridian, Miss. Physician, Trenton, Texas.  
 146—*C. W. McCreary*, Teacher. Col. 1st S. C., C. S. A. Killed at Five Forks, Va.  
 147—*R. T. Harper*, Civil Engineer. Lt. Eng. Corps Hood's Div., C. S. A. Gastonia, N. C.  
 148—*J. K. Garmany*, Vol. services, C. S. Navy. Merchant.  
 149—*W. Z. Bedon*, Physician. Surgeon P. A. C. S.  
 150—*J. F. Hart*, Lawyer. Maj. Horse Art. Batt., A. N. V.  
 151—*H. D. Garden*, Lawyer. Capt. and Ins. Gen., Gregg's Staff, C. S. A.  
 152—*R. Campbell*, Lawyer. Lt. Col. 11th S. C., C. S. A.  
 153—*Ellison Capers*, Brig. Gen., C. S. A. Bishop P. E. Church.

NOTE:—The time of the Annual Commencement having been changed from November to April, there were no Graduates for 1858.

CLASS OF 1859.

- 154—*T. H. Law*, Minister. Spartanburg, S. C.  
 155—*P. S. Layton*, Teacher. Col. 4th Miss. Regt., C. S. A.

- 156—*W. P. Shooter*, Lawyer. Lt. Col. 1st S. C., C. S. A. Killed in Battle in Va., 1864.
- 157—*Warren Adams*, Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad. Lt. Col. 1st S. C. Regt., C. S. A.
- 158—*T. A. Huguenin*, Maj. 1st S. C., C. S. A.
- 159—*J. L. Litchfield*, Lawyer. Capt. 7th C. S., C. S. A. Mortally wounded in Battle of Maryland Heights, 1862.
- 160—*O. J. Youmans*, Lawyer. Col. 2nd S. C. Vol., C. S. A. Mortally wounded in Battle near Richmond, 1864.
- 161—*W. E. Cothran*, Planter. Capt. 7th S. C., C. S. A.
- 162—*G. M. McDowell*, Merchant. Lt. S. C. V., C. S. A. Killed at Gettysburg.
- 163—*T. J. Weatherly*, Physician. Asst. Surgeon 6th Ala., C. S. A. Dillon, S. C.
- 164—*R. Press Smith*, Physician. Maj. 1st S. C., C. S. A. Santa Rosa, Cal.
- 165—*W. R. Marshall*, Capt. Art., Army of the West, C. S. A. Federal Civil Service.
- 166—*T. O. McCaslan*, Teacher. Vol. Services, C. S. A. Killed in Battle in Va., 1862.
- 167—*J. E. Spears*, Lawyer. Capt. 24th S. C., C. S. A.
- 168—*F. L. Garvin*, Capt. Palmetto Sharpshooters, A. N. V.

#### CLASS OF 1860.

- 169—*F. H. Harleston*, Civil Engineer. Capt. Art., C. S. A. Killed at Fort Sumter, 1863.
- 170—*A. J. Norris*, Lawyer, Capt. Lucas's Batt. Heavy Art. Regular, C. S. A.
- 171—*A. S. Gaillard*, Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad. Capt. C. S. A. Died in 1870 of wounds received in service.
- 172—*W. E. Stoney*, Capt. on Gen. Hagood's Staff, C. S. A. Comptroller Gen. S. C.
- 173—*E. A. Erwin*, Lt. 1st S. C., C. S. A. Killed at siege of Charleston, 1863.
- 174—*S. S. Kirby*, Lt. Palmetto Batt. Art., C. S. A. Killed at River Bridge, S. C., 1865.
- 175—*F. DeCaradeuc*, Scout, Army N. Va. Wounded; died 1862.

#### CLASS OF 1861.

- 176—*C. I. Walker*, Lt. Col. 10th S. C., C. S. A. Charleston, S. C.
- 177—*J. D. Lee*, Adjutant Palmetto Sharpshooters, C. S. A. Killed at Battle of Frazier's Farm, 1862.
- 178—*J. A. Tennant*, Adj. 3rd N. C., C. S. A. Architect, Asheville, N. C.
- 179—*T. G. Dargan*, Lt. Art., C. S. A.
- 180—*R. O. Sams*, Prof. Math. Montgomery Mil. Acad. Supt. Gaffney Public Schools, Gaffney, S. C.

- 181—*S. B. Pickens*, Col. 12th Ala., C. S. A. G. F. Agt. S. C. R. R.
- 182—*J. H. Burns*, Maj. 5th N. C., C. S. A. Killed at Gettysburg.
- 183—*J. M. Whilden*, Maj. 23rd S. C., C. S. A. Killed at 2nd Manasses.
- 184—*S. C. Boylston*, Adj. 1st S. C. Art. Manager Columbia (S. C.) Granite Plant.
- 185—*T. M. Wylie*, Lt. 6th S. C., C. S. A. Died of wounds, 1865.
- 186—*J. C. Palmer*, Adj. 24th S. C., C. S. A. Killed at Chickamauga.
- 187—*G. E. Haynesworth*, Lieut. Art., C. S. A. Lawyer.
- 188—*W. B. Guerard*, Lieut. Engineer, P. A. C. S. Civil Engineer.
- 189—*N. Wilson*, Drill Master, C. S. A. Killed at Sharpsburg.
- 190—*J. S. Austin*, Capt. C. S. A. Pres. Pacific Meth. College, Santa Rosa, Cal.
- 191—*R. Croft*, Lieut, 1st S. C. Art., C. S. A.
- 192—*T. E. Raysor*, Capt. 11th S. C., C. S. A. Teacher.
- 193—*W. C. Vance*, Vol. C. S. A.
- 194—*I. L. S. Dove*, 1st Lieut. Palmetto Light Art., C. S. A.
- 195—*Ralph Nesbit*, Col., C. S. A. Rice Planter. Waverley Mills, S. C.
- 196—*W. S. Simkins*, Lt. 1st S. C. Art., C. S. A. Lawyer, Dallas, Texas.
- 197—*J. A. Keith*, Lieut. Lucas Batt. Art., Regular C. S. A. Physician.
- 198—*J. T. Morrison*, Lieut. 11th S. C., C. S. A. Teacher.
- 199—*C. H. Ragsdale*, Lieut. S. C. Cavalry.
- 200—*James Thurston*, Lieut Marines, S. C. Navy.

#### CLASS OF 1862.

- 201—*George G. Wells*, Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad. Lawyer, Greenville, S. C.
- 202—*Wm. F. McKewn*, Prof. Math. Montgomery Mil. Acad., Ala. Vol. 5th Regt. Mortally wounded at Fredericksburg.
- 203—*Amory Coffin, Jr.*, 1st Serg. Marion Art., S. C. A. Chief Eng. Phoenix Iron Co., Penn. South Orange, N. J.
- 204—*Wm. B. McKee*, Lieut. Palmetto Batt. Art. Asst. to Vice-Pres. Plant Ry's.
- 205—*R. F. Lawton*, Adj. 2nd Ga. Cav., C. S. A. Banker.
- 206—*G. A. McDowell*, Vol. Aiken's Regt., S. C. Cav. Killed on John's Island, 1864.
- 207—*S. D. Steedman*, Adj. 1st Ala., C. S. A. Lawyer, Steedman, Texas.
- 208—*I. H. Moses*, Vol. in Aiken's Regt., S. C. Cav., C. S. A.
- 209—*D. P. Campbell*, Vol. 11th S. C., C. S. A. Killed at Pocatligo.
- 210—*S. P. Smith*, Capt. Siege Train, S. C., C. S. A. Charleston, S. C.
- 211—*Wm. M. Tucker*, Vol. Hampton's Legion, C. S. A. Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad.
- 212—*L. R. Stark*, Adj. 10th S. C., C. S. A. Physician in Ark.
- 213—*J. R. Mew*, Vol. S. C. Art., C. S. A. Civil Engineer, C. & S. R. R.
- 214—*M. S. Elliott*, Vol. S. C. Art., C. S. A. Planter, Beaufort, S. C.
- 215—*J. L. Taylor*, Drill Master 22nd S. C., C. S. A.

- 216—*Gerard B. Dyer*, Vol. 2nd S. C., C. S. A. Killed in Battle near Richmond, 1864.
- 217—*Wm. H. Brice*, Vol. Service, N. C., C. S. A. Mercantile Business, Boston.
- 218—*John B. Allison*, Lieut. 12th Ga. Art., C. S. A.

CLASS OF 1863.

- 219—*M. M. Farrow*, Prof. French, Hillsboro Mil. Acad. Lt. Engineer C. S. A.
- 220—*R. H. Griffin*, Lieut. Pontooniers, A. N. V. In business North.
- 221—*J. K. Law*, Aid to Gen. Law., C. S. A. Judge of Superior Court, Merced, California.
- 222—*F. M. Farr*, Capt. 15th S. C., C. S. A. Banker, Union, S. C.
- 223—*B. G. Rushing*, Teacher.
- 224—*A. Doty*, Signal Corps, C. S. A. Teacher.
- 225—*H. W. DeSaussure*, Lieut. 1st S. C. Art., C. S. A. Physician.
- 226—*W. F. Rice*, Volunteer service. Merchant.
- 227—*R. L. Cooper*, Lieut. 1st S. C. Art., C. S. A. Lawyer.
- 228—*W. M. Smith*, Adj. 27th S. C., C. S. A. Mortally wounded at Cold Harbor.
- 229—*B. R. Snead*, Died 1863.
- 230—*J. B. Dotterer*, Sergt. Maj. 24th S. C., C. S. A. Mortally wounded at Resaca, 1864.

CLASS OF 1864.

- 231—*P. S. Norris*, Asst. Prof. Hillsboro Mil. Acad.
- 232—*C. H. Rice*, Vol. Hart's Battery, A. N. V.
- 233—*L. W. Kennedy*, Vol. 26th S. C., C. S. A. Farmer.
- 234—*A. N. Alexander*, Farmer.
- 235—*N. W. Steedman*, Vol. 26th S. C., C. S. A. Farmer in Texas.
- 236—*J. V. Morrison*, Lipscomb's Regt., C. S. A. Farmer and Merchant, Hampton, Co.
- 237—*J. D. Quattlebaum*, Adj. 22nd S. C., C. S. A. Killed at explosion of mine at Petersburg, 1864.
- 238—*J. U. Matthews*, Vol. 26th S. C., C. S. A. Teacher.
- 239—*A. G. Howard*, Merchant in Ga.
- 240—*W. H. Mew*, Civil Engineer.

CLASS OF 1865.

- 241—*W. P. Baskin*.
- 242—*J. H. Bouknight*, Farmer, Johnston, S. C.
- 243—*G. R. Dean*, Physician, Spartanburg.
- 244—*A. B. DeSaussure*.



- 245—O. D. East.
- 246—J. M. Gray.
- 247—S. F. Hollingsworth.
- 248—C. W. *Horsey*, Physician.
- 249—J. W. *King*, Physician.
- 250—G. W. Klinck, Merchant, Charleston, S. C.
- 251—H. *Perroneau*.
- 252—J. M. Rogers, Merchant, Winston, N. C.
- 253—O. Sheppard, Lawyer, Edgefield, S. C. Member Bd. Vs.
- 254—W. N. Snowden, Merchant.
- 255—Edward *Thomas*, Railroad Service. Ticket Agent, Hope, Arkansas.
- 256—S. E. *White*, Planter.
- 257—W. R. Vernon.

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Note:—The Institution was closed by the results of the War and remained closed until 1882. Consequently there were no Graduates from 1865 to 1886.

#### CLASS OF 1886.

- 258—R. M. Walker, Member of firm of Gude & Walker, Engineers and Contractors, Atlanta, Ga.
- 259—T. P. Harrison, Prof. English, A. & M. College, Raleigh, N. C. Ph. D. Johns Hopkins Univ.
- 260—O. J. Bond, Supt. The Citadel.
- 261—F. J. *Devereux*, Lawyer.
- 262—G. M. Gadsden, Civil Engineer, Savannah, Ga.
- 263—J. P. Kinard, Prof. English, Winthrop College, Rock Hill, S. C. Ph. D. Johns Hopkins University.
- 264—A. J. Howard, Farmer, Darlington, S. C.
- 265—W. G. Jeffords, Assistant City Sheriff, Charleston, S. C.
- 266—Edward Anderson, Capt. Heavy Art., S. C. Vol., U. S. A. Merchant Jacksonville, Fla.
- 267—H. C. Schirmer, Rice Merchant, Houston, Tex.
- 268—Wm. *Jennings*, Engineer.
- 269—J. T. Coleman, Dist. Agt. Prudential Ins. Co., Charleston, S. C.
- 270—S. C. Boylston, Jr., Asst. Pass. Agt., S. A. L., Jacksonville, Fla.
- 271—J. R. McCown, Teacher, Florence, S. C.
- 272—F. M. Robertson, Insurance, Charleston, S. C.
- 273—A. W. Lawton, mill Business, Estill, S. C.
- 274—J. W. Gibbes, Merchant, Columbia, S. C.
- 275—W. D. Gaillard, Germofert Fer. Co., Charleston, S. C.
- 276—P. N. Timmerman, Railroad service, Florence, S. C.
- 277—C. L. Wroton, Traveling Salesman, Rock Hill, S. C.

- 278—Archie China, Physician, Sumter, S. C.  
 279—*W. G. Workman*.  
 280—*Benj. Munnerlyn*, Civil Engineer.  
 281—F. O. Spain, Agent D. C. Heath Co., Publishers, Atlanta, Ga.  
 282—*B. C. Jennings*.  
 283—R. T. Crawford, Civil Engineer, Rockingham, N. C.  
 284—L. S. Carson, 1st Lieut. 8th Cav., U. S. A.  
 285—W. L. Floyd, Prof. Botany and Horticulture, Univ. of Fla., Gainesville, Fla.  
 286—E. M. Law, Prof. Chem. and Phys. South Fla. Mil. Acad., Bartow Fla.  
 287—R. B. Furman, Physician, Privateer, S. C.  
 288—S. R. Kirton, Civil Engineer, Homerville, Ga.  
 289—*W. B. Weathersbee*, Civil Engineer.  
 290—W. A. Leland, Civil Engineer, Rockingham, N. C.  
 291—E. C. McCants, Supt. City Schools, Anderson, S. C.  
 292—*E. C. Youmans*.  
 293—J. K. Brockman, Manager Title and Guaranty Co., Birmingham, Ala.  
 294—H. F. Rice, District Judge, S. C., Aiken, S. C.  
 295—C. G. White Dentist, Charleston, S. C.  
 296—J. M. Allen, Commercial Traveller, Goldsboro, N. C.  
 297—E. W. Bell, Insurance, Savannah, Ga.  
 298—T. H. Goethe, U. S. Pension Official, Greensboro, N. C.  
 299—*J. W. Ouzts*.  
 300—E. L. Price, Bamberg, S. C.  
 301—R. T. Wylie, Physician.  
 302—H. S. Hartzog, 5718 Vernon Avenue, St. Louis, Mo.  
 303—T. M. McCutcheon, Physician, Alcolu, S. C.  
 304—T. G. McMichael Lawyer, Charlotte, N. C.  
 305—C. S. Evans, Physician, Clio, S. C.  
 306—*J. H. Brooks*, Civil Engineer.  
 307—*J. S. Cureton*.  
 308—*Horatio Lenoir*.  
 309—W. F. Robertson, Supt. Water Works, Wilmington, N. C.  
 310—*N. S. Harris*, Lawyer.

CLASS OF 1887.

- 311—G. A. Lucas, Commercial Traveller, Augusta, Ga.  
 312—A. M. Kennedy, Merchant, Williston, S. C.  
 313—*C. B. Ashley*, Lawyer, Madison, Fla.  
 314—*E. A. Laird*, Physician.  
 315—W. S. Allan, Merchant, Charleston, S. C.  
 316—I. I. Bagnall, Manning, S. C.  
 317—W. L. Bond, Druggist, Fredericksburg, Va.  
 318—R. R. Jeter, Sec. Glenn-Lowry, Man. Co., Whitmire, S. C.  
 319—*H. H. Brunson*, Lawyer.  
 320—E. C. Lee, Ry. Ticket Office, Charleston, S. C.

CLASS OF 1888.

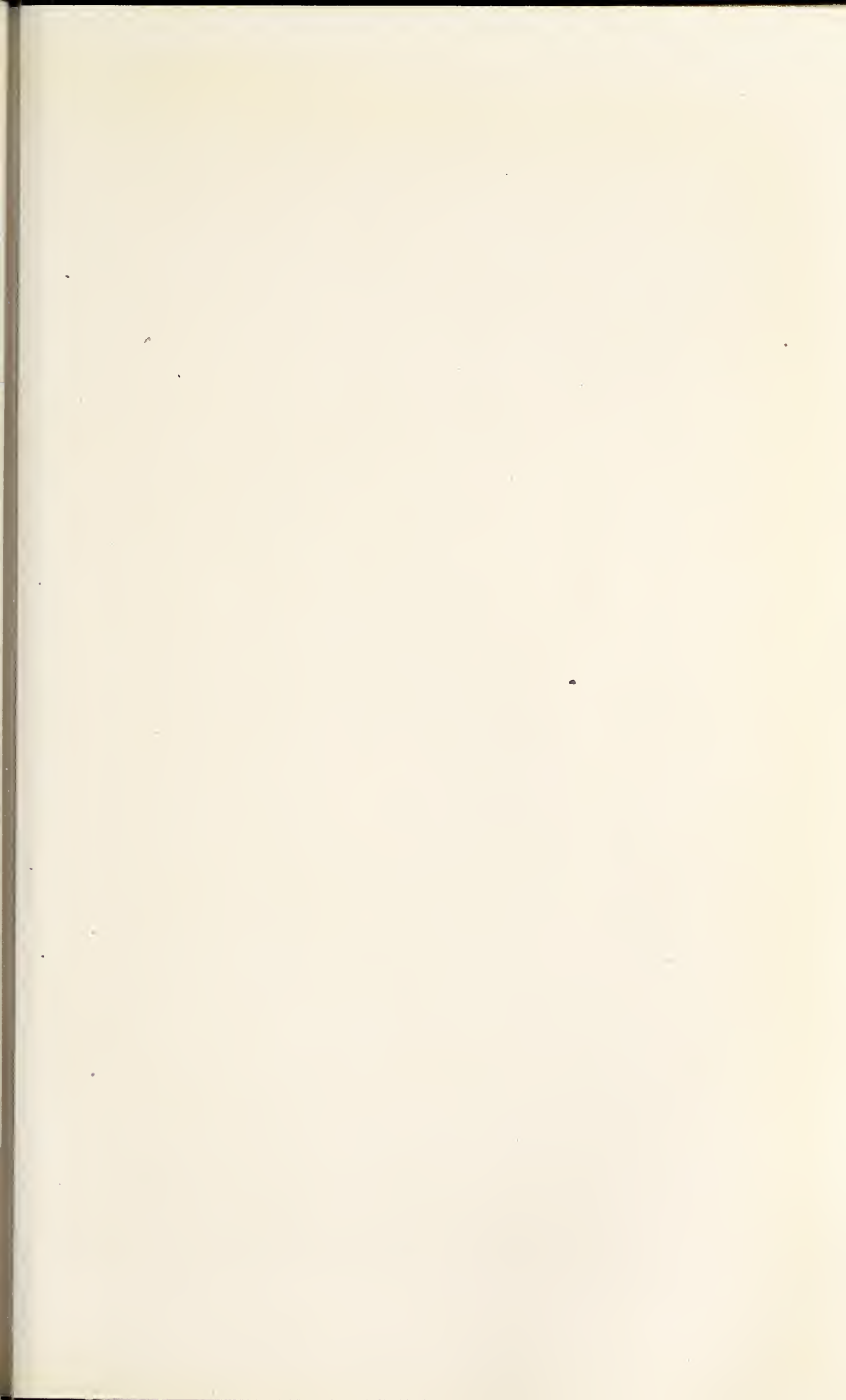
- 321—*B. L. Clark.*
- 322—M. W. Pyatt, Lawyer, Georgetown, S. C.
- 323—A. G. Miller, Supt. Schools, Columbus, Ga.
- 324—F. H. Elmore, So. Ry. Official, Washington, D. C.
- 325—G. H. Cornelson, Minister, Chester, S. C.
- 326—J. H. Noland, Minister, S. C. Conf. M. E. Church, South.
- 327—A. N. Brunson, Minister, S. C. Conf. M. E. Church, South.
- 328—J. M. Patterson, Lawyer, Allendale, S. C.
- 329—J. R. Padgett, Merchandise Broker, Jacksonville, Fla.

CLASS OF 1889.

- 330—L. W. Haskell, U. S. Consul. Maj. N. G. S. C.
- 331—W. W. Lewis, Lawyer, Yorkville, S. C. Col. 1st Regt. N. G. S. C.
- 332—W. M. Smith, Civil Engineer, New York, N. Y.
- 333—S. B. Platt, Supt. Warwick Cotton Mills, Augusta, Ga.
- 334—M. L. Smith, Lawyer, Camden, S. C.
- 335—C. E. Johnson, Prof. Winthrop College, Rock Hill, S. C.
- 336—W. C. Davis, Lawyer, Manning, S. C., Capt. U. S. V.
- 337—*R. S. Clarkson*, Civil Engineer.
- 338—W. H. Dial, Merchant, Madison, Fla.
- 339—R. B. Cunningham, Ga. School Tech., Atlanta, Ga.
- 340—W. H. Rose, Sec. Cotton Mill, Columbia, S. C.
- 341—*D. McQ. Fraser.*
- 342—T. B. Haynesworth, Farmer, Florence, S. C.

CLASS OF 1890.

- 343—W. H. Simons Capt. 6th Inf. U. S. A.
- 344—T. M. Hunter, Presbyterian Minister, Baton Rouge, La.
- 345—*J. E. Buzhardt*, Teacher, Mullins, S. C.
- 346—L. DeV. Blake, Sec. and Tres. Cotton Mill, Belton, S. C.
- 347—L. L. Gaillard, Electrical Engineer, New England, Eng. Co., 50 Church Street, New York.
- 348—S. D. Lucas, Manager Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co. Columbia, S. C.
- 349—*J. T. Boozer.*
- 350—J. C. Bailey, Minister, Liberty, S. C.
- 351—John Ball, Sec. Con. Gro. Co., Jacksonville, Fla.
- 352—E. C. Hughes, Asst. Sec. and Treas. Union Naval Stores Co., Mobile Ala.
- 353—A. G. Singletary, Insurance, New Roads, La.
- 354—G. W. Allison, Lawyer, San Francisco, Cal.
- 355—D. G. Dwight, Sec. Germofert Man. Co., Charleston, S. C.
- 356—B. S. Cogburn, Teacher, Neeses, S. C.

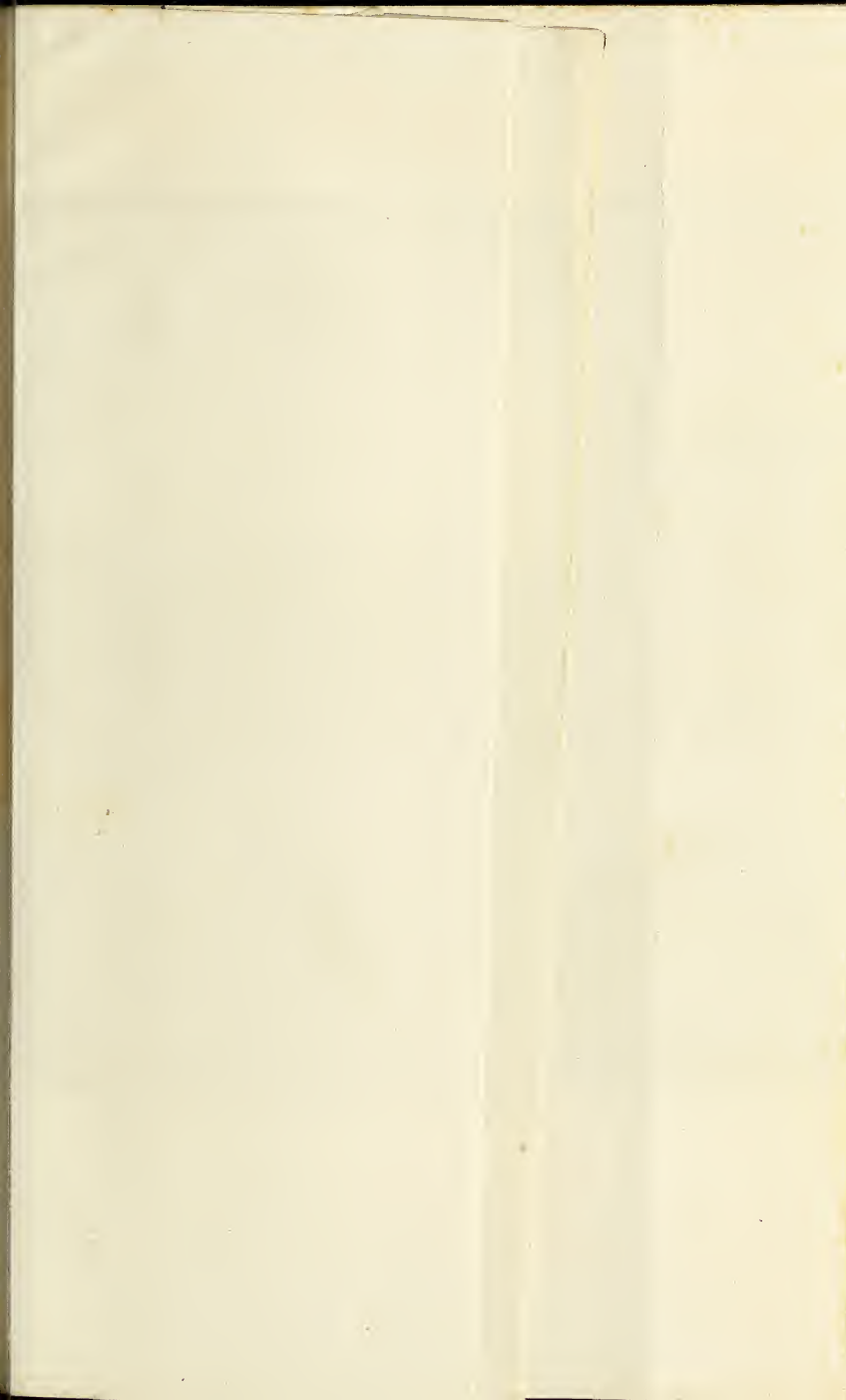






TRACK TEAM.







TRACK TEAM.







- 357—William Godfrey, of Wm. Godfrey & Co., Cheraw, S. C.
- 358—A. L. Humphreys, Lawyer, Live Oak, Fla.
- 359—W. W. Dixon, Lawyer, Winnsboro, S. C.
- 360—W. E. Mikell, Professor Law, Univ. Pa., Phila.
- 361—*C. D. Gooch.*
- 362—J. D. Nix, Lawyer, New Orleans.
- 363—*R. L. Dargan.*
- 364—J. F. Evans, Real Estate, Anderson, S. C.
- 365—C. E. King, Physician, Mayesville, S. C.
- 366—P. B. Bird, U. S. Engineer's Office, Jacksonville, Fla.
- 367—W. W. Tison, Physician, Cedartown, Ga.
- 368—F. C. Black, Civil Engineer, Columbia, S. C.
- 369—E. R. Zemp, Physician, Knoxville, Tenn.
- 370—H. A. DeLorme, Physician, St. Louis, Mo.
- 371—*W. W. Stewart*, Civil Engineer.
- 372—*J. G. Watts*, A. and I. Gen. of S. C.
- 373—L. S. Trotti, Cashier Bank, Brookland, S. C.
- 374—F. M. Edwards, Civil Engineer, Jacksonville, Fla.
- 375—S. F. Garlington, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.
- 376—F. B. Grier, Lawyer, Greenwood, S. C.
- 377—A. G. Guerard, of A. G. Guerard & Son, Home Ins. Co., Savannah.  
Ga.
- 378—Havelock Eaves, Maj. U. S. Vol. Cotton, Orangeburg, S. C.
- 379—J. T. Burdell, Civil Engineer, Tarboro, N. C.

#### CLASS OF 1891.

- 380—J. W. Perrin, Gen. Frt. Agt. A. C. L., Wilmington, N. C.
- 381—T. J. Mauldin, Lawyer, Pickens, S. C.
- 382—E. M. Whaley, Physician, Columbia, S. C.
- 383—H. W. Fraser, Cashier Bank, Georgetown, S. C.
- 384—D. D. Salley, Physician, Orangeburg, S. C.
- 385—D. A. Spivey, Cashier Bank, Conway, S. C.
- 386—E. M. Blythe, Lawyer, Greenville, S. C.
- 387—E. B. Lorick, Farmer, Camden, S. C.
- 388—R. C. Roberts, Dentist, Barnwell, S. C.
- 389—J. D. Frost, Capt. and Adj. U. S. V. Cotton, Columbia, S. C.
- 390—W. N. Tillinghast, Minister, P. E. Church, Eastover, S. C.
- 391—A. F. Carter, Physician.
- 392—J. W. Magrath, Lawyer, 60 Wall St., New York, N. Y.
- 393—J. M. Robertson, Pres. Porter-Snowden Co., Charleston, S. C.
- 394—W. C. Humphreys, Supt. Etiwan Fertilizer Co., Charleston, S. C.
- 395—P. K. McCully, Jr., Merchant, Anderson, S. C.
- 396—A. A. Aveilhe, with the Bartow Phos. Co., Florida., Savannah, Ga.
- 397—*J. L. Oliver.*
- 398—A. M. Brailsford, Physician, Mullins, S. C.



CLASS OF 1892.

- 399—A. S. Thomas, Minister, P. E. Church, Cheraw, S. C.
- 400—W. Z. McGhee, Newspaper Cor., 12 Post Bldg., Washington, D. C.
- 401—G. R. Coffin, Lawyer, Augusta, Ga.
- 402—J. G. Beckwith, Minister, S. C. Conference, M. E. Church South.
- 403—A. G. Etheredge, Teacher, Texas.
- 404—J. F. McElwee, Merchant, Yorkville, S. C.
- 405—R. I. Hasell, Bookkeeper, Charleston, S. C.
- 406—B. W. Andrews, Special Assistant Attorney Gen., Washington, D. C.
- 407—H. L. Scaife, Lawyer, Union, S. C.
- 408—T. C. Dean, Broker, Spartanburg, S. C.
- 409—Palmer Brown, Director Chicago Crayon Co., Chicago, Ill.
- 410—J. G. Padgett, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.
- 411—A. S. Manning, Bank Cashier, Latta, S. C.
- 412—J. J. Mooror, Auditor for Armour & Co., Shreveport, La.
- 413—A. S. Salley, Columbia, S. C., Sec. and Lib. S. C. Hist. Soc.
- 414—David Huguenin, Pres. Equitable Fire Ins. Co., Charleston, S. C.

CLASS OF 1893.

- 415—D. J. Lucas.
- 416—J. W. Cantey, Farmer, Boykins, S. C.
- 417—F. S. Wilcox, Electrical Engineer.
- 418—G. Shanklin, Asst. Prof. Mathematics, Clemson College.
- 419—J. P. Thomas, Treasurer Cameron & Barkley Co., Charleston, S. C.
- 420—R. M. Perrin, Lawyer, Whitney Bldg., New Orleans, La.
- 421—W. A. Stribling, Supt. Cotton Mill, Union, S. C.
- 422—E. B. Fishburne, Sweetwater Mil. Inst., Tenn.
- 423—B. D. Wilson, Lt. U. S. Vol. Teacher, Sumter, S. C.
- 424—W. B. Gourdin.
- 425—G. H. Atkinson, Pres. Albermarle N. & I. College, Albermarle, N. C.
- 426—J. H. Earle, Lawyer, Greenville, S. C. Maj. U. S. Vol. Railroad Com.
- 427—G. Bowen, Morris-Bowen Hardware Co., Birmingham, Ala.
- 428—W. E. Woodward, Editor, The Quincy, New York, N. Y.
- 429—G. D. Dial, Fire Ins., Columbia, S. C.
- 430—J. R. Verdier, Lawyer, Utah.

CLASS OF 1894.

- 431—O. F. Hunter, Clerk Navy Dept., Washington, D. C.
- 432—G. M. Stackhouse, Paymaster, U. S. N., retired.
- 433—F. W. Gregg, Minister, Gaffney, S. C.
- 434—T. E. L. Lipsey, Civil Engineer, Panama.
- 435—W. P. Witsell, Minister, P. E. Church, Waco, Texas.
- 436—J. G. Johnson, Physician, Chester, S. C.
- 437—J. T. West, Bookkeeper, Cotton Oil Mill, Belton, S. C.

- 438—J. E. Peurifoy, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.  
439—R. E. Babb, Lawyer, Laurens, S. C.  
440—W. P. Odom, Macon, Ga.  
441—C. C. Fishburne, Bookkeeper, Columbia, S. C.  
442—W. S. Lee, Civil Engineer and Electrical Engineer, Charlotte, N. C.  
443—R. H. McMaster, Capt. 1st Field Art., U. S. A.  
444—P. E. Hutto, Merchant, Swansea, S. C.  
445—S. P. Anderson, Anderson Lumber Co. Charleston, S. C.  
446—St. C. B. Gwynn.  
447—E. H. Jeffords, Bookkeeper Ice Del. Co., Charleston, S. C.  
448—E. L. Ready, Farmer, Johnston, S. C.  
449—T. C. Stevenson, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.  
450—J. W. Rouse, Teacher, Richland, Ga.  
451—H. Horlbeck, Physician, Columbia, S. C.  
452—H. E. DePass, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.  
453—F. E. Hinnant, Cashier Bank, St. George, S. C.  
454—L. L. Gregory, Physician, Alcolu, S. C.  
455—D. Kearney, Stenographer, Charleston, S. C.  
456—S. J. DuPre, Cotton Mill Office, Glendale, S. C.  
457—W. W. Clement, Supt. Read Phos. Co., Charleston, S. C.  
458—W. St. J. Jervy, 1st Lieut. 10th Inf., U. S. A.  
459—A. E. Legare, Civil Engineer, Columbia, S. C.  
460—B. R. Hiers, Lawyer, Hampton, S. C.  
461—I. J. Burris, Physician, Anderson, S. C.  
462—P. S. Norris, Aiken, S. C.  
463—A. C. Baskin, Teacher, Bishopville, S. C.  
464—G. M. Stuckey, Bank Official, Bishopville, S. C.  
465—P. J. Peterkin, Farmer, Fort Motte, S. C.  
466—J. A. Moroso, Editor, Richmond, Va.  
467—J. E. Keith, Commercial Traveler, Cincinnati Shoe House.  
468—W. G. Fike, Physician.  
469—W. S. Langford, Newberry, S. C. R. R. employ. Capt. U. S. Vol.  
470—J. D. Cosby, Civil Engineer, Charlotte, N. C.  
471—T. C. Stone, Physician, Aiken, S. C.  
472—E. C. Logan.  
473—E. L. McIntosh, Bookkeeper.  
474—E. A. McClellan, Physician in Texas.  
475—W. K. Jackson.  
476—F. L. Parker, Ph. D., Johns Hopkins, Prof. College of Charleston.  
477—J. P. Smith, Farmer, Mt. Pleasant, S. C.  
478—E. R. Tompkins, 1st Lieut. 11th Cav., U. S. A.  
479—W. T. Green, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.  
480—R. L. Hughes, Teacher, Hampton Co.

CLASS OF 1895.

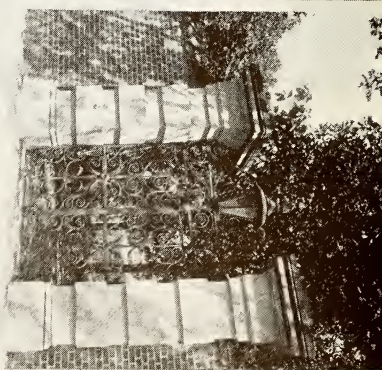
- 481—S. W. Reaves, Prof. Mathematics, Univ. of Okla. Norman, Okla.
- 482—H. C. Schwecke, Elec. Engineer, Pittsfield, Mass.
- 483—A. Levy, Merchant, Augusta, Ga.
- 484—P. T. Hayne, Capt. 12th Cav., U. S. A.
- 485—J. B. Allison, Capt. 7th Inf., U. S. A.
- 486—S. H. Booth, Minister, S. C. Conf. M. E. Church, South.
- 487—C. I. Green, Physician.
- 488—C. B. Smith, Capt. Coast Art., U. S. A.
- 489—C. R. Harvin, Lumber Business, Manning, S. C.
- 490—J. B. Livingston, Railroad Office, Wilmington, N. C.
- 491—*J. J. F. Barnes*, Athens, Ga.
- 492—J. E. Minter, Bank Official, Laurens, S. C.
- 493—R. E. Boggs, Contractor, Spartanburg, S. C.
- 494—C. Martin, Wholesale Grocer, Wilmington, N. C.
- 495—P. Grausman, Physician, Raleigh, N. C.
- 496—C. T. Dowling, Merchant, Hix's, S. C.
- 497—E. R. Wallace, Union, S. C.
- 498—C. Matheson, Lawyer, Gainesville Fla.
- 499—H. A. Douglass, Asheville, N. C.
- 500—S. D. Jervay, Sergt., U. S. A., Fort Preble, Maine.
- 501—C. D. Rollins, Physician, Baltimore. Md.

CLASS OF 1896.

- 502—S. P. J. Garris, Cotton Oil Mill, Denmark, S. C.
- 503—B. G. Murphy, Minister, S. C. Conf. M. E. Church, South.
- 504—T. W. Carmichael, Physician, Bennettsville, S. C.
- 505—A. H. Marchant, Merchant, Orangeburg, S. C.
- 506—F. K. Holman, Physician, Sumter, S. C.
- 507—S. W. Carwile, Teacher, Ridge Spring, S. C.
- 508—E. J. Rogers, Physician. Liberty, N. Y., (Loomis Sanitorium.
- 509—S. M. Martin, Prof. Math., Clemson College, S. C.
- 510—J. P. Galvin, Physician, Charleston, S. C.
- 511—*E. C. Wilcox*.
- 512—P. A. McMaster, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
- 513—G. L. Dickson, Merchant, Lake City, S. C.
- 514—J. H. Taylor, Physician, Columbia, S. C.
- 515—J. S. Matthews, Physician, Denmark, S. C.
- 516—E. Croft, Capt. 19th Inf., U. S. A.
- 517—J. P. Guess, Farmer, Denmark, S. C.
- 518—H. G. Kaminer, Merchant, Gadsden, S. C.

CLASS OF 1897.

- 519—C. S. Bartless, Cotton, Shreveport, La.
- 520—R. D. Epps, Lawyer, Sumter, S. C.



ON THE WATERSIDE.  
AN HISTORIC RESIDENCE.

AN OLD GATE ON LEGARE STREET.  
A MODERN HOUSE ON THE BATTERY.





- 521—E. C. Horton.
- 522—A. G. Holmes, Prof. Clemson College, S. C.
- 523—F. A. Coward, Physician, Columbia, S. C.
- 524—G. R. Fishburne, Broker, Charleston, S. C.
- 525—S. M. McLeod, Ry. Mail Service, Rembert, S. C.
- 526—H. M. Langley, with Cr. Men's Pro. Assn., 615 Broadway, N. Y.
- 527—J. D. Dial, Asst. Commissioner of Immigration, Columbia, S. C.
- 528—Roy Terrel, R. R. employ, Dallas, Texas.
- 529—B. J. Tillman, Capt. 7th Inf., U. S. A.
- 530—R. L. Stokes, Physician.
- 531—J. B. DuBose, Merchant, Marion, S. C.
- 532—*Wm. Mazzyck*, Physician.
- 533—A. M. Deal, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
- 534—A. P. McElroy, Physician, Union, S. C.

#### CLASS OF 1898.

- 535—J. L. Fitts, Socialist Lecturer.
- 536—T. W. Bethea, Gen. Agt., New England Mutual Life Ins. Co.,  
Charleston, S. C.
- 537—*F. H. Derrick*.
- 538—C. C. Derrick Minister M. E. Church, South, S. C. Conference.
- 539—J. J. Tuten, Farmer and Civil Engineer, Furman, S. C.

#### CLASS OF 1899.

- 540—S. O. Cantey, Minister, M. E. Church, South, S. C. Conference.
- 541—F. M. Ellerbe, Druggist, Jonesville, S. C.
- 542—J. R. Crouch, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
- 543—A. Bramlett, Prof. Clemson College, S. C.
- 544—J. B. Salley, Lawyer, Aiken, S. C.
- 545—*E. R. Price*.
- 546—J. F. Townsend, Physician, Charleston, S. C.
- 547—W. F. Farmer, Manager, Farmer's Oil Mill, Anderson, S. C.
- 548—S. C. Morris, Minister, M. E. Church, South, S. C. Conference.

#### CLASS OF 1900.

- 549—D. A. Bradham, Lawyer, Warren, Ark.
- 550—J. W. Linley, Insurance, Anderson, S. C.
- 551—J. W. Moore, Adjutant and Prof. Polit. Science, The Citadel.
- 552—W. E. Law, American Multigraph Co., Savannah, Ga.
- 553—W. W. Smoak, Editor, Walterboro, S. C.
- 554—B. Calhoun, Asst. Supt. Cotton Oil Mill, Clio, S. C.
- 555—*C. W. DuRant*, Civil Engineer, V. C. Co., Bowling Green, Fla.
- 556—A. J. Hydrick, Lawyer, Orangeburg, S. C.
- 557—J. R. Westmoreland, First Asst. to Pres. Union-Buffalo Mills,  
Union, S. C.

- 558—H. T. Rogers, Lawyer, Dyersburg, Tenn.
- 559—W. S. Clayton, Asst. Collector Internal Revenue, Wilmington, N. C.
- 560—J. H. Courtney, Farmer, Edgefield, Co.
- 561—W. H. Sligh, Observer, Carnegie Inst. Washington, D. C.
- 562—J. P. Quarles, Gen. Agt. Equitable Life Ass. So., Charlotte, N. C.
- 563—R. C. Bruce, Physician, Greenville, S. C.
- 564—L. M. Cochrane, Bookkeeper Bank, Anderson, S. C.
- 565—J. H. Haynesworth, Dentist, Sumter, S. C.
- 566—S. C. Snelgrove, Clerk U. S. Navy, Charleston, S. C.
- 567—W. H. Evans, Teacher, Darlington Co.

#### CLASS OF 1901.

- 568—L. B. Steele.
- 569—W. C. Hughes, Lawyer, Walhalla, S. C.
- 570—*B. Kennedy*, Teacher.
- 571—W. F. Michau, Macon, Ga.
- 572—T. M. Lyles, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
- 573—*H. Hopkins*.
- 574—E. B. Jackson, Bank Cashier, Wagner, S. C.
- 575—W. G. Martin, Comdt. Cadets, Mil. School, Port Gibson, Miss.
- 576—H. D. Still, Merchant, Blackville, S. C.
- 577—W. C. O'Driscoll, Physician, Charleston, S. C.
- 578—T. P. Lesesne, Editor, Charleston, S. C.
- 579—E. M. Allen, Physician, Florence, S. C.
- 580—E. C. Mann, Lawyer, St. Matthews, S. C.
- 581—C. S. McCall, Farmer, Bennettsville, S. C.
- 582—D. C. Pate, Merchant, Bennettsville, S. C.

#### CLASS OF 1902.

- 583—T. H. Russell, Head Master, S. M. A., Staunton, Va.
- 584—C. C. Craft, Surgeon Mag., Sur. Yacht, "Carnegie."
- 585—R. W. Wonson, Teacher, Staunton Mil. Acad.
- 586—T. I. Weston, Civil Engineer, Columbia, S. C.
- 587—S. L. Bethea, Past Asst. Paymaster U. S. N.
- 588—J. W. Manuel, Lawyer, Hampton, S. C.
- 589—C. E. Daniel, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
- 590—E. E. Ballentine, Teacher, Long Ridge, S. C.
- 591—B. M. Thomson, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
- 592—F. S. Muller, Teacher, High School, Charleston, S. C.
- 593—W. C. White, Daily Report Examiner, Hartford Fire Ins. Co.,  
Atlanta, Ga.
- 594—T. E. Wilson, Civil Engineer, Darlington, S. C.
- 595—B. J. Robinson.
- 596—H. E. Raines, Quartermaster, The Citadel.

- 597—J. H. Thayer, Minister, Williamston, S. C., Th. D. So. Bap. Theol. Sem.  
 598—T. C. Marshall, Civil Engineer, Chagrin Falls, O.  
 599—L. A. McLeod.  
 600—E. E. Jenkins, Civil Engineer, Fla.  
 601—E. R. Tucker, Teacher.  
 602—A. H. Cross, Tampa, Fla.  
 603—L. N. Fishburne, Goldfields, Nev.  
 604—J. L. Gardner, Insurance, Fort Towson, Okla.  
 605—G. H. Miller, Civil Engineer.  
 606—J. R. Ashe, Physician, St. Luke's Hospital, New York.  
 607—G. L. Rea, Physician, Snyder, Okla.  
 608—J. M. Beaty, Southern Express Co., Monroe, N. C.  
 609—A. T. Davis, Prin. Graded School, Marion, S. C.  
 610—*S. F. Utsey*, Teacher.  
 611—W. E. Hutson, U. S. Engineer.  
 612—D. K. Humphreys, Southern Express Co., Columbia, S. C.  
 613—J. Palmer, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.  
 614—E. H. Smith, Genl. Agt. C. & W. C. R. R., A. C. L., Atlanta, Ga.  
 615—T. J. Ashe, Electrical Engineer, 605 Victoria Ave., West Mount, Que.  
 616—W. B. Ravenel, Cotton, Charleston, S. C.  
 617—W. A. Klauber, Merchant, Bamberg, S. C.  
 618—E. N. Mittle, Cashier Bank, Bowman, S. C.

#### CLASS OF 1903.

- 619—D. G. Copeland, Ensign, U. S. N.  
 620—R. F. McCrackan.  
 621—I. A. Giles, Engineer, Panama.  
 622—R. B. Cole, Editor, Barnwell, S. C.  
 623—C. E. Seybt, 1st Lieut. Coast Art., U. S. A.  
 624—W. G. Williard, Civil Engineer, Spartanburg, S. C.  
 625—A. E. Hutchison, Lawyer, Rock Hill, S. C.  
 626—W. A. Johnson, Merchant, North, S. C.  
 627—*W. D. Watson*.  
 628—W. B. Metts, Manager of Cr. Clearing House Asso., Charleston, S. C.  
 629—A. P. Barnes, Druggist, Walterboro, S. C.  
 630—J. H. McIlwinen.  
 631—*J. M. Goodwin*, Mng. Bottling Co., Gaffney, S. C.  
 632—T. W. Hutson, Rice Planter, Yemassee, S. C.  
 633—L. Tiedeman, Wholesale Grocer, Charleston, S. C.  
 634—E. M. Tiller, Prof. Languages, S. M. A. Staunton, Va.  
 635—K. R. McMaster, Merchant, Winnsboro, S. C.  
 636—H. A. Workman, Civil Engineer, Camden, N. J.

#### CLASS OF 1904.

- 637—G. L. Warren, Bank Official, Sumter, S. C.  
 638—G. W. White, Civil Engineer, Charlotte, N. C.

- 639—J. T. Reese, Insurance, Columbia, S. C.
- 640—E. L. Culler, Farmer, Raymond, S. C.
- 641—W. E. Sawyer, Teacher, Cottageville, S. C.
- 642—C. M. Drummond, Lawyer, Woodruff, S. C.
- 643—N. P. Gettys, Camden, S. C.
- 644—L. J. Hammett, Real Estate, Birmingham, Ala.
- 645—T. J. Lyon, Comdt. Cadets, S. C. C. I. Edgefield, S. C.
- 646—J. F. O'Mara, Asst. Paymaster, U. S. N., Boston Navy Yard.
- 647—J. C. Hutchins, Liberty, S. C.
- 648—A. C. Padgett, Teacher.
- 649—A. L. Hodges, Prof. of Physics, The Citadel.
- 650—E. L. Fishburne, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.
- 651—E. Iseman, Physician.
- 652—N. E. Rogers, Merchant, Florence, S. C.
- 653—W. L. Hemphill, Civil Engineer.
- 654—W. D. Acker, Principal Bolton College Agricultural High School,  
Brunswick, Tenn.
- 655—E. M. Kennedy, Merchant, Blackstock, S. C.

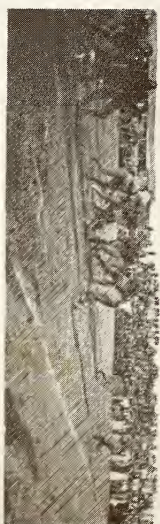
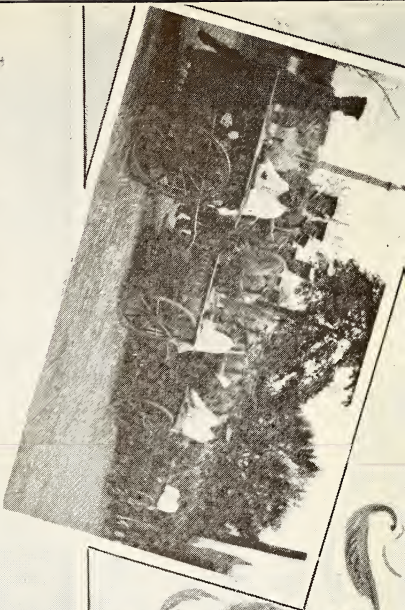
#### CLASS OF 1905.

- 656—R. F. Willingham, Cotton Factor, Macon, Ga.
- 657—L. W. Smith, Lumber Business, Delray, Fla.
- 658—E. C. Register, Surgeon U. S. A., Fort McPherson, Ga.
- 659—M. A. Hartnett, Electrical Engineer, Longview, Tex.
- 660—J. R. Cain, Pinopolis, S. C.
- 661—J. W. Martin, U. S. Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
- 662—H. A. Smith, Manager of Laundry, Florence, S. C.
- 663—R. E. Craig, So. Oil Co., Columbia, S. C.
- 664—L. C. Still, Merchant, Blackville, S. C.
- 665—R. C. Dickson, Teacher, Westminster, S. C.
- 666—T. H. Moffatt, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
- 667—R. B. Hartzog, Mgr. Shendon Teacher's Agency, Atlanta, Ga.
- 668—F. C. Easterby, Civil Engineer, Fla.
- 669—W. M. Bostock, Civil Engineer, Tampico, Tamp., Mex.
- 670—W. M. Scott, Prin. of School, Sumter, S. C.
- 671—J. B. Doty, Merchant, Winnsboro, S. C.
- 672—Fitzhugh Lee, Druggist, Greenwood, S. C.
- 673—W. R. Richey, Lawyer, Laurens, S. C.

#### CLASS OF 1906.

- 674—F. B. Culley, Street Ry. Co., Augusta, Ga.
- 675—J. J. McLure, Teacher, S. M. A., Staunton, Va.
- 676—J. W. Simons, Jr., 2nd Lieut. 6th Inf., U. S. A
- 677—F. F. LaRoche, Draftsman, Atlanta, Ga.
- 678—F. G. Eason, U. S. Drainage Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
- 679—J. M. Moorer, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.





VENDORS ON KING STREET.  
CADETS ON THE RIFLE RANGE.

ON THE GRIDIRON.  
GALA WEEK ON THE SQUARE.





- 680—J. H. Johnson, Lawyer, Allendale, S. C.
- 681—G. M. Howe, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
- 682—R. D. Eadie, Teacher, Sparta, Ga.
- 683—C. C. Wyche, Lawyer, Spartanburg, S. C.
- 684—R. C. Moore, Rock Hill, S. C.
- 685—J. R. Dickson, Insurance Actuary, Oklahoma City, Okla.
- 686—R. W. Wingo, Teacher, Olar, S. C.
- 687—F. H. McKinney, Tigerville, S. C.
- 688—R. E. Gribbin, Asst. Rector Grace Church, Charleston, S. C.
- 689—*P. J. Harrison*, Tigerville, S. C.
- 690—C. F. Colvin, Bus. Mgr. Tulsa Democrat, Tulsa, Okla.
- 691—R. E. Corcoran, Asst. Paymaster, U. S. N.
- 692—W. W. Dick, Ga. Mil. Acad., College Park, Ga.
- 693—J. L. M. Irby, Timber Surveyor, Charleston, S. C.
- 694—J. G. Lowry.
- 695—H. G. Smith, with Cotton Man. Co., Orangeburg, S. C.
- 696—J. O. Craig, Civil Engineer.
- 697—C. A. Roof, Post Office, Columbia, S. C.
- 698—F. J. Oakes.
- 699—L. E. Langston, Commandant W. Tex. Mil. Acad., San Antonio, Tex.
- 700—*C. Waring*.
- 701—W. P. Pollitzer, Sales Manager, Hartford Suspension Co.,  
Jersey City N. J.
- 702—W. A. Smith, Physician, Charleston, S. C.
- 703—J. E. McDonald, Lawyer, Winnsboro, S. C.
- 704—H. H. Stevens.
- 705—T. C. McGee, Teacher.
- 706—F. G. Auld, Merchant, Eastover, S. C.
- 707—E. J. Blank, Lawyer, Charleston, S. C.
- 708—C. W. Muldrow, Law Student.

#### CLASS OF 1907.

- 709—J. S. Bethea, Farmer, Latta, S. C.
- 710—W. W. Benson, Teacher, Furman Fit. Sch., Greenville, S. C.
- 711—*W. D. Roper*, Civil Engineer.
- 712—T. G. Russell, Asst. Comdt., S. M. A., Staunton, Va.
- 713—B. H. Martin, Civil Engineer, Ark.
- 714—J. P. Clarke, Civil Engineer, Charleston, S. C.
- 715—J. B. Hodges, Teacher.
- 716—R. C. Hunter, Prosperity, S. C.
- 717—W. T. Mikell, Travelling Saleman, Columbia, S. C.
- 718—W. J. Murray, Mercantile Business, Columbia, S. C.
- 719—O. B. Hutson, Aiken, S. C.
- 720—Gordon Simmons, Electrical Engineer.
- 721—D. F. Bradham, Travelling, Salesman, Jacksonville, Fla.

- 722—J. H. Hammond, Lawyer, Columbia, S. C.
- 723—J. C. Plowden, Bookkeeper, Alcolu, S. C.
- 724—P. S. Cromer, Civil Engineer, Atlanta, Ga.
- 725—T. D. Watkins, Teacher, S. M. A., Staunton, Va.
- 726—P. S. Connor, Asst. in Math. Ga. School Tech., Atlanta, Ga.
- 727—J. G. Ehrlich, Mercantile Business, Columbia, S. C.

#### CLASS OF 1908.

- 728—R. H. Willis, Lieut. 6th Inf., U. S. A.
- 729—J. F. Nohrden, Principal Mitchell School, Charleston, S. C.
- 730—D. M. Myers, Teacher, Starke, M. A., Montgomery, Ala.
- 731—G. A. Townes.
- 732—L. C. Bryan, In Business, Sumter, S. C.
- 733—H. R. Wilkins, Insurance Business, Greenville, S. C.
- 734—A. P. McGee, Civil Engineer, Darlington, S. C.
- 735—J. C. Pate, Teacher, Beach Island, S. C.
- 736—W. T. Briggs, Physician.
- 737—J. W. Campbell, Merchant and Farmer, Williams, S. C.
- 738—J. D. Charles, Bookkeeper, Greenville, S. C.
- 739—P. T. Palmer, Lawyer, Charleston, S. C.
- 740—E. S. Baker, Law Student, Columbia, S. C.
- 741—H. R. Padgett, Lawyer, Walterboro, S. C.
- 742—W. B. Porcher,

#### CLASS OF 1909.

- 743—*T. H. Rainsford*, Teacher, S. M. A., Staunton, Va.
- 744—W. D. Workman, Teacher Furman Fitting School, Greenville, S. C.
- 745—C. L. Hair, Asst. Prof. Math., Citadel, Charleston, S. C.
- 746—C. M. McMurray, 2d Lieut., 17th Inf., U. S. A.
- 747—F. L. Link, Philippine Constabulatory.
- 748—J. F. Muldrow,
- 749—R. M. Evans, Civil Engineer, Bennettsville, S. C.
- 750—L. K. Brown, In Bank, Florence, S. C.
- 751—M. B. Garris, Civil Engineer.
- 752—J. C. Busbee, Law Student, University of S. C.
- 753—F. S. Smith.
- 754—J. M. Lyles, Winnsboro, S. C.
- 755—C. L. Harris, Commandant, N. M. I., Lincoln, Neb.
- 756—J. S. Nixon, Nixon Grocery Co., Augusta, Ga.
- 757—H. A. Simms.
- 758—F. J. Watson, Civil Engineer, Bennettsville, S. C.
- 759—H. S. Haynsworth, Columbia, S. C.
- 760—A. Brunson.]
- 761—A. P. Rhett, Civil Engineer, Jacksonville, Fla.

- 762—W. W. Barr, Bank Cashier, Kingstree, S. C.
- 763—C. K. McKie, Bank Teller, Augusta, Ga.
- 764—J. G. Osborne,
- 765—J. M. Sturgeon, Bookkeeper, Ky.
- 766—W. L. Reardon, Bookkeeper Bank, Graniteville, S. C.
- 767—S. L. Rigby, Real Estate Business, Spartanburg, S. C.

CLASS OF 1910

- 768—A. S. Harby, Lawyer, Kingstree, S. C.
- 769—W. T. Lawton, In business, Macon, Ga.
- 770—L. R. Forney, Teacher, Roswell, New Mexico.
- 771—P. A. Clarke, Paymaster, U. S. N.
- 772—R. C. Williams, Teacher, Sweetwater, Tenn.
- 773—A. T. Corcoran, Newspaper work.
- 774—W. R. Conolly, 2d Lieut. 8th Inf. U. S. A.
- 775—W. H. Langford, Teacher, Belton, S. C.
- 776—E. H. Huff, Teacher, Va.
- 777—W. C. Wylie, Teacher.
- 778—B. C. Riddle, Clerk 1st National Bank, Yorkville, S. C.
- 779—J. W. Wallace, Teacher, Buffalo Mills, S. C.
- 780—W. W. McIver, In business, Society Hill, S. C.
- 781—F. P. Sessions.
- 782—H. A. Woodward, Teacher, Ga.
- 783—S. L. Duckett, Asst. Commandant, Clemson College.
- 784—W. Q. Claytor, Farmer, Hopkins, S. C.
- 785—J. Rosenbaum.
- 786—J. R. Stewart.
- 787—T. C. Parker, In business, Macon, Ga.
- 788—G. C. Rogers, Principal Courtenay School, Charleston, S. C.
- 789—A. B. Gross, Teacher, Olanta, S. C.
- 790—G. C. Blount.
- 791—J. D. Parks, Teacher, Va.
- 792—J. B. Grimball, Cotton business, Charleston, S. C.
- 793—W. S. Lykes, Teacher.
- 794—R. F. Bethea, Teacher, Belton, S. C.
- 795—C. C. Wallace, Farmer.
- 796—C. W. Reeves, Teacher, Fishburne Mil. Acad.
- 797—E. L. Skipper.
- 798—J. Laurens, Civil Engineer, Nova Scotia.
- 799—C. P. Cornwell.
- 800—J. E. Cannon, In business, Oklahoma.
- 801—J. K. McCown.
- 802—S. S. Tison, Lawyer, Hartsville, S. C.
- 803—D. W. Gaston, Lawyer.
- 804—E. D. Smith, Civil Engineer.

- 805—D. F. Fishburne, In Business, Charleston, S. C.  
806—D. F. Moorer.  
807—W. B. Stackhouse.  
808—E. C. Harvey, Farmer, Holly Hill, S. C.  
809—C. M. Pilgram, Teacher.  
810—W. M. Smith, Engineering Work, New York.

### CLASS OF 1911

- 811—J. A. Lester, Cadet at West Point.  
812—E. F. Witsell, 2d Lieut. U. S. A.  
813—S. A. Porter.  
814—G. W. Green, Teacher, Manning, S. C.  
815—C. H. Fowler.  
816—J. F. Risher, Teacher, Smoaks, S. C.  
817—T. S. Sinkler, Jr., Cadet at West Point.  
818—C. A. Isaacs, Book-keeper C. C. Ry. & Lt. Co., Charleston, S. C.  
819—H. G. Acker, Teacher, S. M. A., Staunton, Va.  
820—J. K. Shannon.  
821—W. R. Buie, Jr.  
822—W. R. Marvin, Principal Marion High School.  
823—B. T. Cripps.  
824—T. Street, Jr., In business, Charleston, S. C.  
825—S. H. Clarke, Civil Engineer, Barnwell, S. C.  
826—C. F. Yates, Civil Engineering.  
827—F. A. Hazard.  
828—G. D. Murphey, 2nd Lieut. 27th Inf., U. S. Army.  
829—R. E. Davis. So. Express Co., Jacksonville, Fla.  
830—H. F. Porcher, Teacher, Ehrhardt, S. C.  
831—H. K. Pickett, Teacher, Fishburne, Mil. Sch., Waynesboro, Va.  
832—G. C. McCelvey, Teacher, Yorkville, S. C.  
833—B. R. Legge, Teacher, S. M. A., Staunton. Va.  
834—C. T. Smith.  
835—B. A. Sullivan, Jr.  
836—H. O. Strohecker, Jr. Principal Bennett School, Charleston, S. C.  
837—S. G. Thomson, Jr., Phillipine Constabulary.  
838—J. C. Pickens.  
839—J. E. Ellerbe, Jr.  
840—B. D. Refo, Jr., Teacher, McBee, S. C.  
841—C. Johnson, Prof. Math., Bolton Coll. Agri. High Sch. Brunswick, Tenn.

### CLASS OF 1912.

- 842—S. S. Pitcher, Teacher Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.  
843—L. Simons, in Bank, Savannah, Ga.  
844—A. C. Hiers,



- 845—C. S. Brown, In Bank, Florence, S. C.  
846—A. E. Merrimon, Commandant of Cadets, O. C. I.,  
Orangeburg, S. C.  
847—J. D. E. Meyer, Teacher Bingham School, Mebane, N. C.  
848—E. B. Patrick, Banking Business, Savannah, Ga.  
849—J. H. Bouknight.  
850—R. F. Walsh, 2d. Lieut. U. S. A.  
851—C. M. Lindsay, Civil Engineer, Union, S. C.  
852—J. H. Thompson,  
853—A. F. Littlejohn, Commandant of Cadets, Mt. Pleasant, Mil.  
Acad., N. C.  
854—J. S. Sanders, Commandant Tinsley Military Institute.  
855—I. Riff, Teacher, Southerland, Fla.  
856—J. C. Fair,  
857—G. H. McLean, Principal High School, Union, S. C.  
858—R. O. Free,  
859—J. A. Doyle, Banking Business, Georgetown, S. C.  
860—C. O. Kirsch,  
861—C. Rigby,  
862—S. E. Lyles,  
863—O. G. Wood, Southern Power Co., Charlotte, N. C.  
864—C. Anderson, Jr.  
865—T. P. Duckett,  
866—J. W. Shuler, Law Student, University of S. C.  
867—B. B. Bouknight,  
868—J. C. Perrin, Civil Engineer,  
869—M. H. Varn, Banking Business, Wilmington, N. C.  
870—F. Y. Legare, Farmer, Mullet Hall, S. C.  
871—P. Robinson,  
872—J. M. Roper, Asst. Cashier, People's Savings Bank, Clio, S. C.  
873—M. C. Stuckey,  
874—J. P. Temple,  
875—J. F. Oglesby, Southern Power Co., Charlotte, N. C.

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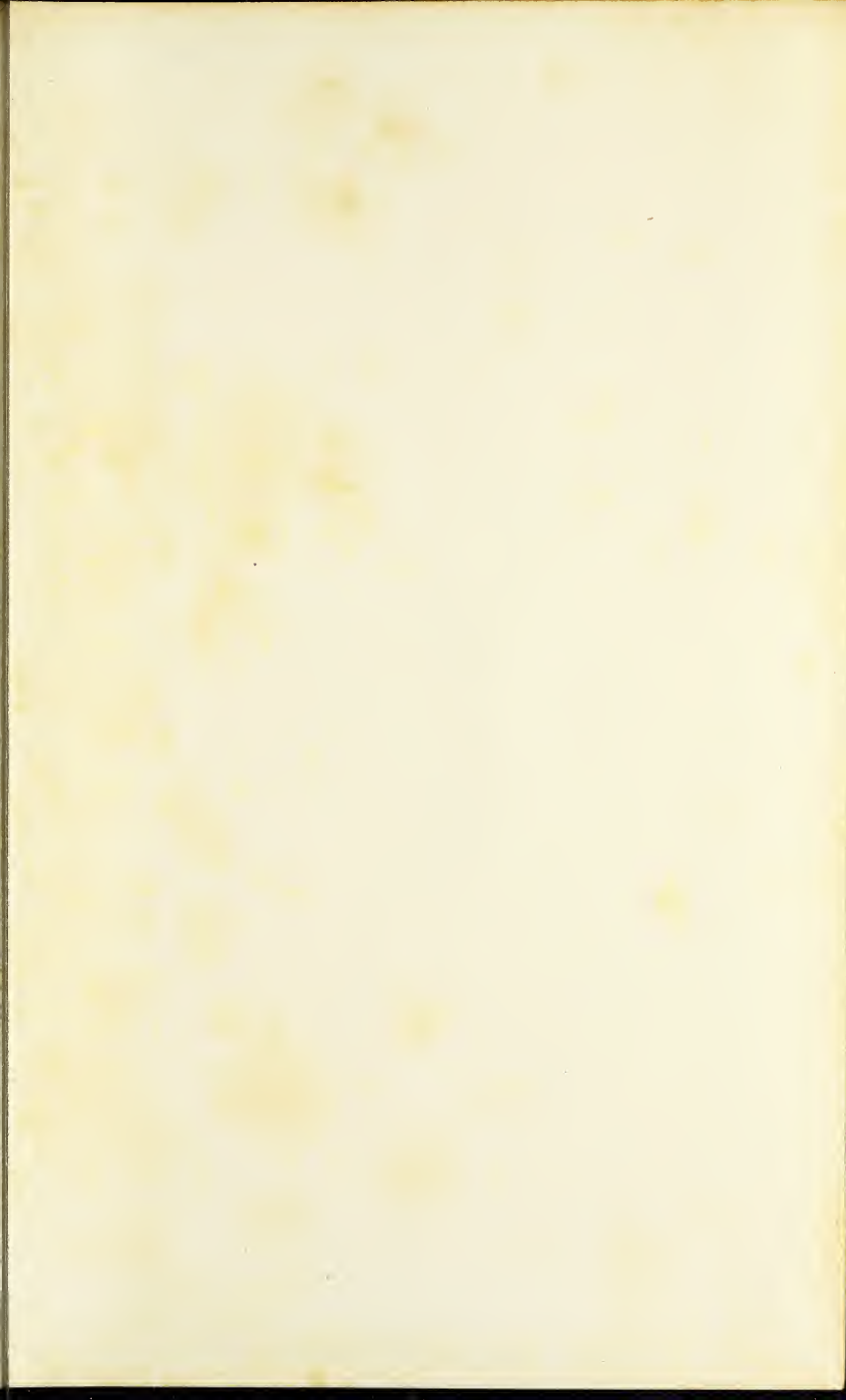
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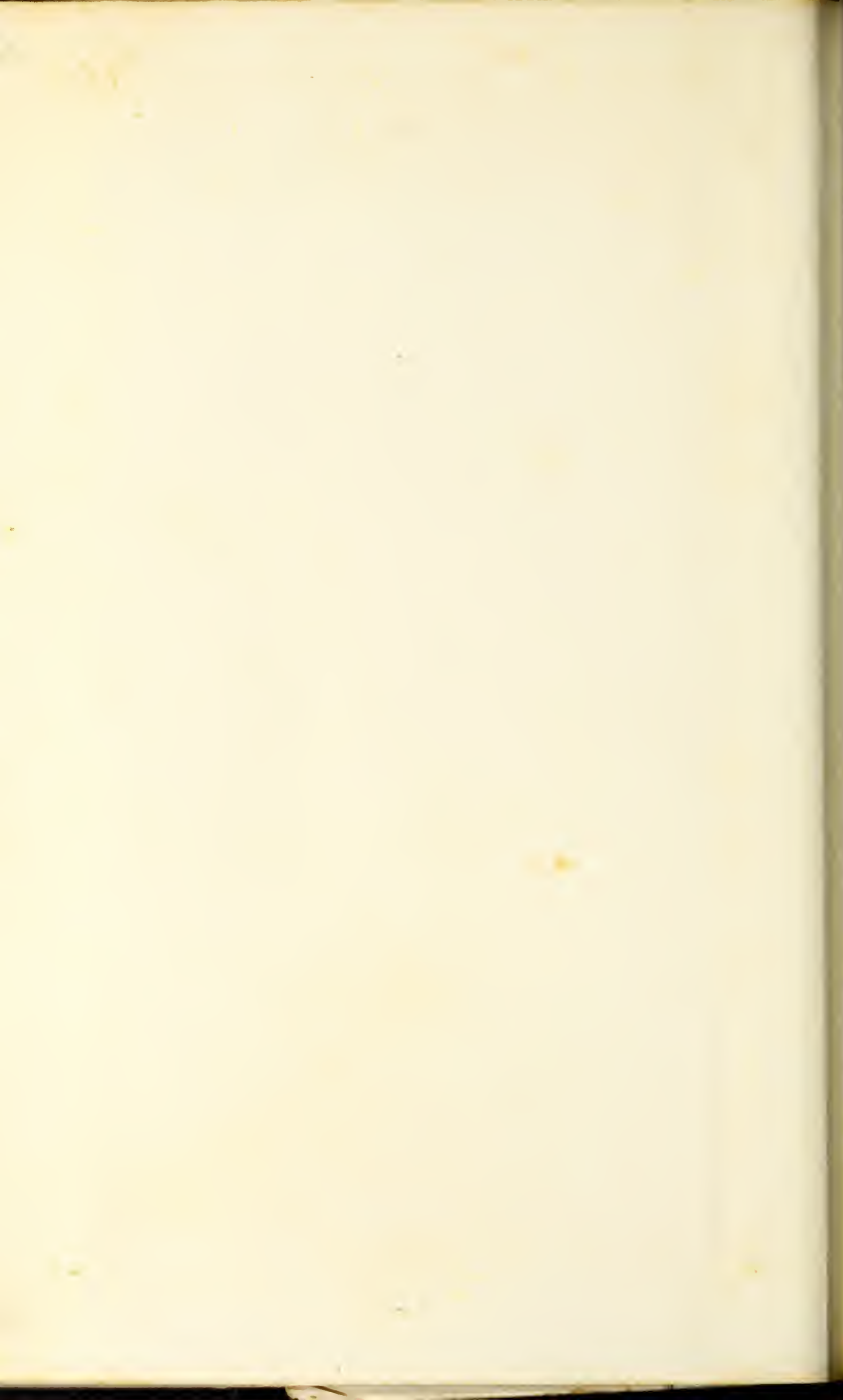
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